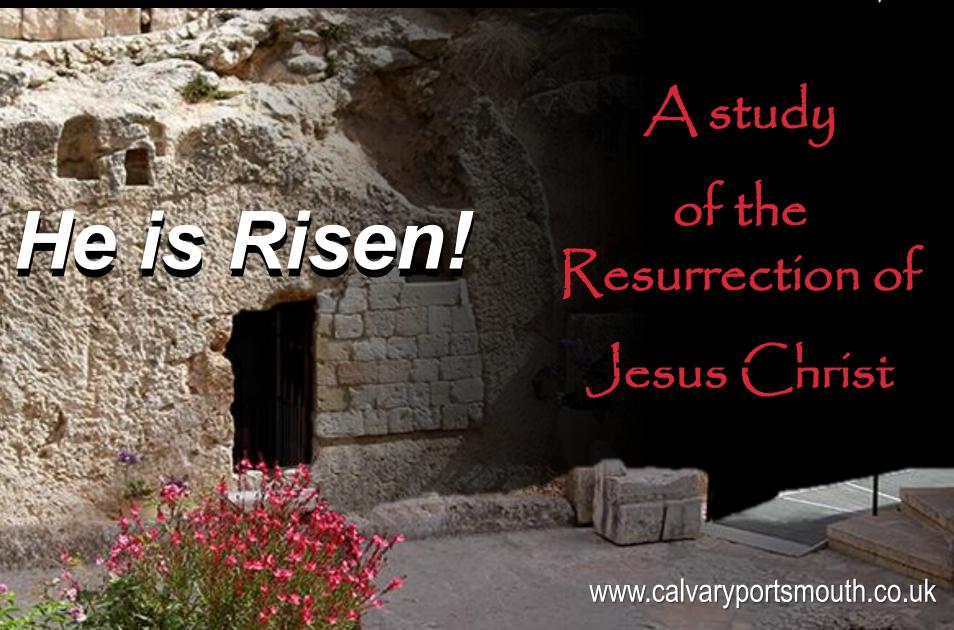
Calvary Chapel Portsmouth





Passion Week April 6th-13th AD32 (10th-17th Nisan in the Jewish Calendar) Sunday Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday Saturday Sunday 10th 14th 11th 12th 13th 15th 16th 17th Fig tree cursed / Jesus turns Jesus gives 'Olivet discourse' Jesus & disciples prepare to eat the Passover meal this Feast of Triumphal Entry Feast of Passover Feast of Sabbath the tables in the temple for stressing that deception will Unleavened Bread Firstfruits Jesus arrives at Bethany after 173,880 days complete the 2nd day running of Matt 21:10-17 & Mark 11:15 evening at sundown as it abound in the last days Also: 'Day of Preperation High Sabbath Daniel 9:24-27 1st day of Week Mark 15:33-37 JONN 19:31 **Exodus 12:18** Heaurrection. The Jews therefore, because your was come (12:00pm), there was "In the first month, on the "Moreover, brethren, I it was the preparation (14th), ole land until the ninth hour (3:00pm). ourteenth day of the month at that the bodies should not Jesus cried with a loud voice, saying. ven, ye shall eat unleavened remain upon the cross on the hani? which is, being interpreted, My bread, until the one and ast thou forsaken me?.....And Jesus sabbath day (15th), for that wentieth day of the month at declare unto you the sabbath day was an high voice, and gave up the ghost. even" - Thus for the whole 7 Jesus Crucified day, (See below) besought day period they were to eat Mark 16:1-2 unleavened bread Pilate that their legs might be And when the sabbaths broken, and that they might be Matthew 27:62 (Plural) were past, Mary gospel ...that Christ died taken away. "Paid in full..." 3:00pm Now the next day (15th), that Magdalene, and Mary the Luke 23:53-54 Lev 23:5-7 followed the day of the mother of James, and And he took [the body of "In the fourteenth day of the preparation (that being the Salome, had bought sweet Jesus] down, and wrapped it first month at even is the 14th), the chief priests and spices, that they might come in linen, and laid it in a LORD's Passover. And on the Pharisees came together and anoint him. And very tor our sins according to sepulcher And that day fifteenth day of the same unto Pilate, Saying, Sir, we early in the morning the was the preparation, and the month is the feast of remember that that deceiver first day of the week, they sabbath drew on. unleavened bread unto the said, while he was yet alive, came unto the sepulcher at Mark 15:42-43 LORD* After three days I will rise the rising of the sun. at the the scriptures; And that he id, Go And now when the even was Deut 16:16 again. Command therefore Mark 10:34 come, because it was the that the sepulcher be made Three times in a year shall all And they shall mock him, and sure until the third day, lest preparation, that is, the day thy males appear before the shall scourge him, and shall before the sabbath, Joseph his disciples come by night, d: I will LORD thy God in the place was buried, and that be spit upon him, and shall kill of Arimathaea, and and steal him away, and say which he shall choose; in the him: and the third day he nonourable counseller, which feast of unleavened bread. unto the people. He is risen shall rise again. from the dead: so the last also waited for the kingdom and in the feast of weeks, and error shall be worse than the of God, came, and went in in the feast of tabernacles" rose again the third day boldly unto Pilate, and craved (See also Exodus 23:14-15) 3rd Day the body of Jesus. 2nd Day 1st Day 18th Begins 15th Begins 16th Begins 17th begins according to the scriptures 1st Might 2nd Night 3rd Night Matt 12:40 For as Jonah was three days and three nights in the whale's belly; so shall The Gospel - as defined by the Apostle Paul d the the Son of man be three "Moreover, brethren, I declare unto you the gospel which I said preached unto you... For I delivered unto you first of all that which I 1 Corinthians 15:1-4 days and three nights in also received, how that Christ died for our sins according to the u that the heart of the earth scriptures; And that he was buried, and that he rose again the third day according to the scriptures"(1 Cor 15:1-4) Jarurulam iAccording to the scripturesi And supper being ended, the supper on the 14th. twelve. And as they sat and did ... Christ died for our sins = Feast of Passover It is also used this way in ..was buried = Feast of Unleavened bread the devil having now put into eat, Jesus said, Verily I say ... He rose again = Feast of Firstfruits the heart of Judas Iscariot. So after 6 days is the 15th & unto you, One of you which Simon's son, to betray him ateth with me shall betray me

Saturday

9th

Sabbath

Sabbath has ended

John 13:1

the feast.

The Gospel

- according to the scriptures
- In fulfillment of Gabriel's prophecy given to Daniel (ch9), Jesus presented Himself as the Messiah of Israel on the <u>very day</u> foretold over 500 years before!
 - Jesus rode into Jerusalem on Palm Sunday and allowed Himself to be worshipped as the Messiah
 - This was the <u>only</u> day in His ministry He allowed this, and He intentionally arranges the event
 - The Triumphal Entry was on the 10th of the month, the very day the sacrificial lamb's from the fields around Bethlehem were being taken and inspected, ready for the Passover sacrifice

The Gospel

- according to the scriptures
- The Feast of Passover foreshadows Christ's sacrificial death
 - On the 14th day of the month (Nisan)
 - Jesus was able to both celebrate the Passover with His disciples & become the Passover Lamb, dying on the 14th because of Exodus 12:6
 - The lamb's must be killed 'Beyn' 'BETWEEN' the evenings – thus a 24 hour window
 - Paul states that Christ became our Passover
 1 Corinthians 5:7

Bethlehem's Sheep

 Josephus records that over 250,000 lambs were sacrificed in the Passover celebrations

- It has been estimated that there would have been 144 priests
- Each killing approximately six lambs a minute...
- …for around 6 hours!
- Typically from 9am to 3pm
 - The very hours Jesus was on the cross!



The Gospel

- according to the scriptures
- The Feast of Unleavened Bread, His burial
 - As Jesus body was placed in the tomb it became the 15th by the Jewish reckoning
 - "Unless a corn of wheat fall into the ground and die, it abideth alone: but if it die, it bringeth forth much fruit" – John 12:24

The Gospel

- according to the scriptures
- The Feast of Firstfruits, His resurrection
 - On the 17th Jesus rose from the dead on the Feast of Firstfruits
 - Thus becoming "the Firstfruits of all that slept"
 1 Corinthians 15:20

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Bethany, he was hungry Eloi, Eloi, lama sabachthani? which is, being interpreted, My remain upon the cross on the bread, until the one and month they shall take to them that Jesus was coming to And Peter calling to God, my God, why hast thou forsaken me?.....And Jesus sabbath day (15th), for that wentieth day of the month at every man a lamb... Your Jerusalem, Took branches remembrance saith unto hin sabbath day was an high cried with a loud voice, and gave up the ghost. even" - Thus for the whole 7 lamb shall be without of palm trees, and went forth Master, behold, the fig tree day, (See below) besought Jesus Crucified to meet him, and cried, blemish, a male of the first which thou cursed is withere-Mark 16:1-2 Matt 26:17-20 Pilate that their legs might be year... And ye shall keep it Hosanna: Blessed is the And seeing a fig tree afar off And when the sabbaths Now the first day of the feast roken, and that they might be up until the fourteenth day of ling of Israel that cometh in having leaves, he came, if Matthew 27:62 (Plural) were past, Mary of unleavened bread... taken away. the name of the Lord. the same month: and the haply he might find any thing Now the next day (15th), that Magdalene, and Mary the Luke 23:53-54 whole congregation of Israel Lev 23:5-7 thereon: and when he came followed the day of the mother of James, and shall kill is [between the Mark 11:10-11a to it, he found nothing but In the fourteenth day of the preparation (that being the Salome, had bought sweet ne translators, they are evenings]* ...Blessed be the kingdom leaves; for the time of figs first month at even is the 14th), the chief priests and spices, that they might come not in the original and can be misleading. in linen, and laid it in a of our father David, that was not yet. And Jesus ORD's Passover. And on the Pharisees came together and anoint him. And very * The Hebrew word is Beyn cometh in the name of the answered and said unto it. fifteenth day of the same unto Pilate, Saying, Sir, we early in the morning theThe disciples came to ord: Hosanna in the highest. No man eat fruit of thee as the preparation, and the month is the feast of remember that that deceiver first day of the week, they Mark 14:1 Jesus, saying unto him, And Jesus entered into unleavened bread unto the said, while he was yet alive, came unto the sepulcher at After two days was the feas Where wilt thou that we the Bible. Just as in this Jerusalem, and into the Mark 15:42-43 LORD" After three days I will rise the rising of the sun. of the passover, and of prepare for thee to eat the model, laid down some temple; and when he had Deut 16:16 again. Command therefore unleavened bread; and the passover? And he said. Go looked round about upon all. 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Because of this the Jewish day starts at sundown and goes shall rise again. from the dead: so the last through to the following sundown, i.e. Evening then and in the feast of weeks, and the disciples did as Jesus had Truly He is the Lamb of God morning representing a complete 24 hour day. error shall be worse than the in the feast of tabernacles" appointed them; and they that takes away the sins of the world! (John 1:29) made ready the passover. 3rd Day and Day 1st Day 18th Begins 10th Begins 11th Begins 12th Begins 13th Begins 14th Begins 15th Begins 16th Begins 17th begins Mary pours costly oil on Jesus' fee & anoints His head; Judas, incense Mark 11:11b Mark 11:19 John 12:1-2 Now when the even was 1st Might 3rd Night Matt 12:40 .And now the eventide was And when even was come, he decides to go to the chief priests. 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For I delivered unto you first of all that which I passover, his disciples said There they made him a supper which is called the Passover. also received, how that Christ died for our sins according to the unto him, Where wilt thou that scriptures; And that he was buried, and that he rose again the third we go and eat the day according to the scriptures"(1 Cor 15:1-4) passover?And in the world un the Father iAccording to the scripturesi evening he cometh with the And supper being ended. welve. And as they sat and did ... Christ died for our sins = Feast of Passover .was buried = Feast of Unleavened bread the devil having now put into eat, Jesus said, Verily I say .He rase again = Feast of Firstfruits unto you, One of you which that would precede His 2nd col ateth with me shall betray me.

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5º Jesus, when he had cried again with a loud voice, yielded up the ghost.

Matthew 27:50

Jesus was on the cross for 6 hours

And, behold, the veil of the temple was rent in twain from the top to the bottom; and the earth did quake, and the rocks rent;

Matthew 27:51

- Josephus tells us that it was 60 ft. high and 30 ft. wide
- It was woven, he says, "as thick as the span of a man's hand"
- Estimated weight was around 5 tons
- Josephus says that horses tied to each side couldn't pull it apart

And, behold, the veil of the temple was rent in twain from the top to the bottom; and the earth did quake, and the rocks rent;

Matthew 27:51

- This occurs at 3pm, just as the evening sacrifice would be commencing in the Temple
- Many priests would have been officiating
 - Acts confirms that many priests come to faith
- The Talmud records an earthquake in Jerusalem c.40 years before the temple was destroyed,

- 52 And the graves were opened; and many bodies of the saints which slept arose,
- And came out of the graves after his resurrection, and went into the holy city, and appeared unto many.

 Matthew 27:52-53

- It would be impossible to write and circulate this if it did not happen
- If false, this would simply be discredited!

Now when the centurion, and they that were with him, watching Jesus, saw the earthquake, and those things that were done, they feared greatly, saying, Truly this was the Son of God.

Matthew 27:54

It had been supernaturally dark on the earth for 3 hours

- #1 Pilate had declared Jesus innocent!
 - In Luke's gospel, in an unprecedented move, Pilate says to the mob, "I have found in Him no guilt" (Lk 23:22)
 - As Pilate hands Jesus over to the centurion, instead of hearing the crimes committed against the state that justify the death sentence, he and his soldiers watch, according to Matthew's account, Pilate wash his hands in a ceremonial manner and say, "I am innocent of this Man's blood . . . " (Matt 27:24)
 - This must have gotten the centurion's attention. He was a soldier who had given his life to protect and uphold the law of the land, and his leader just announced that this criminal had never broken the law.

- #2 Jesus' words to the women
 - En route to Calvary, the centurion & soldiers would hear Jesus make an unusual statement to the women weeping at the sight of this Jew being put to death by Romans.
 - Instead of acknowledging their sadness and sympathy
 Jesus warns them of their impending danger (Lk 23:28)
 - Jesus, beaten beyond recognition, on His way to die, shows compassion for other people who are also going to die.
 - This must have seemed odd to soldiers well worn by the crying of the condemned for mercy. Had they ever seen a condemned man care about anyone else on his way to an excruciating death? These soldiers would be struck by the fact that Christ showed no concern for Himself.

- #3 Jesus' refusal to drink an anesthetic
 - History records the custom of the Daughters of Jerusalem to, out of compassion for the condemned, provide wine mixed with myrrh – a narcotic drink intended to ease the pain of the crucified victim.
 - Mark informs us that when Christ reached Calvary, He was offered this drink but . . . He did not take it. (Mark 15:23)
 - Why did He not take this drink? Christ had work to do on the cross; He had things to say and would not be in a stupor. He would face death without His senses dulled so that every word could be trusted; so that every final act could be recorded.

- #4 Jesus' forgives those crucifying Him!
 - Luke records that Jesus said: "Father, forgive them; for they do not know what they are doing. And they cast lots, dividing up His garments among themselves". (Luke 23:33b-34)
 - The context clearly points to the often-overlooked fact that Christ was not offering this prayer for the religious leaders who had come to mock Him. Jesus was praying for the soldiers.
 - The Sanhedrin knew what they were doing, but these soldiers did not – they were simply on duty this fateful day.

- Picture the scene:
 - The Savior's body was twisting in pain with each blow of the hammer and being jolted as it was raised upon the saddle, followed by further hammering through His feet...
 - Yet He prayed aloud, "Father, forgive them . . . forgive them . they do not know what they are doing."
 - Can you imagine any criminal these men had ever executed looking at them and offering prayers of forgiveness.
 - ...and Jesus keeps praying to the "Father".
 - Even the Romans would have known enough to know that no Jew ever called God his "Father".

- Picture the scene:
 - The centurion had listened as Pilate declared this Man innocent.
 - He had heard Christ warn a group of women that He was not in danger with God, but they were.
 - He had watched Christ refuse to drink the narcotic.
 - He then heard this Man offer forgiveness to his soldiers for what they were doing.
 - By now, the centurion must have been deeply wondering, "Just who is this Man?"

- #5 Grace shown to the thief in the cross
 - One of the other two individuals being crucified that day cried out "Jesus, remember me when You come into Your kingdom!" (Luke 23:42)
 - There is no doubt the centurion had already mulled over the meaning of the words on the placard behind Jesus' head that declared Christ's only crime, "This is Jesus, the King of the Jews." (Matthew 27:37)
 - Now, this soldier hears one of the condemned cry out to Jesus in faith, in this moment while they both hang on the cross, asking that Jesus allow him to enter His kingdom!

- #5 Grace shown to the thief in the cross
 - Surely this man on the centre cross will tell the criminal he has been misled and that this is all a myth. Surely He will say something like, "Do I look like a King?! Do I look like there's a kingdom waiting for me?!"
 - Instead, the centurion and his soldiers must have been shocked to hear Jesus reply "Truly I say to you, today you shall be with Me in Paradise." (Luke 23:43)
 - In other words, "I am the King of the Jews. I am the Messiah. There is a kingdom belonging to Me. I will give you entrance!"
 - After these words, nature, in the grip of Creator God, lends its voice to this scene on Calvary...

- #6 Darkness sweeps in and covers the land.
 - Matthew & Luke tell us that darkness blankets the earth at the 'sixth hour' and that it lasts until the ninth hour
 - The sixth hour is mid-day (noon) when the sun is at its zenith, it suddenly gets turned off like a light bulb.
 - Sources outside the Bible indicate that the darkness was actually global.
 - For example, in a letter from Pilate to Emperor Tiberius after these things he refers to the darkness from 12-3pm that he knew Tiberius had also experienced, even though Tiberius was in Rome and not in Israel at the time.
 - There is no doubt that the soldiers quickly started a fire in order to keep watch and that torches were lit as this supernatural darkness blotted out the sky for three hours.

- 9 events that made a believer of a Roman Centurion: From this point forward, the tone of everything changes...
 - The rabbis had taught for centuries that the darkening of the sun was a judgment from God
 - There is no more mocking or jeering. Everyone senses that God's hand is somehow involved. The Centurion must have noticed the religious leaders now slip away.
 - Luke tells us that after Jesus dies, the crowd that is still at this scene will return to Jerusalem weeping and in deep contrition (Luke 23:48). This was no longer the public spectical the Jewish leaders were anticipating!
 - During these three hours of darkness, Jesus makes more statements...

- #7 Jesus cries out to God
 - Suddenly, out of the darkness, Jesus cries, "My God, My God, why have You forsaken Me?" (Mathew 27:46)
 - The centurion would have noticed that Jesus is not referring to God as His Father.
 - For the first time in scripture, Jesus does not address God as His Father.
 - There is no intimate communion at this point,
 - as Jesus takes upon Himself our transgressions (Is 53:5);
 - as Jesus who knew no sin becomes sin on our behalf (II Cor 5:21)
 - as Jesus becomes a curse for us (Gal 3:13);
 - as Jesus is delivered up because of our transgressions (Rom 4:25)
 - and as Jesus bears our sins in His body on the cross (I Pet 2:24).

- #8 Jesus declaration of victory!
 - After 3 hrs of darkness Jesus cries out "tetelestai," ("paid in full"). The gospel was being delivered in a word. Jesus did not cry out, "I am finished," but "It is finished!"
 - Literally: "It is finished and it always will be finished."
 - The Centurion must have thought 'what a strange word for a dying man to cry'.
 - However, this is not strange for the Christian; this is the cry of the believer's deliverance, the shout of their forgiveness, the declaration of their eternal justification.

- #8 Jesus declaration of victory!
 - This is not the end of story; it is merely picking up speed!
 - Luke then includes this final word as Jesus says, "Father, into Your hands I commit My spirit." . . . (Luke 23:46).
 - The Centurion hears Jesus reverting back to calling God "Father".
 - Why did Jesus do this? Because it was finished!
 - In the darkness, on the cross Christ had paid the eternal sacrifice for our sins and now, no longer abandoned, Christ offers up His spirit to the care of His Father.

- #9 The Great Earthquake
 - As Christ bows His head in death, Mathew records that the earth began to shudder and shake so violently that rocks split apart (Matthew 27:51).
 - Throughout the course of Jewish history, an earthquake was a sign of the presence of God. This was true even to a Gentile Roman soldier – he had seen enough.
 - It is no wonder that the centurion stood at the cross and said, "Truly this was the Son of God!" (Matt 27:54)
 - It all makes sense the compassion, the dignity, the promise of a kingdom, the communication with God His Father, the darkness, the earthquake . . .

- A Roman soldier is the first Gentile convert after the death of Christ – a conversion at Calvary.
- From Luke's account, this centurion was not quiet about his conversion either. The text says, he began praising God . . . (Luke 23:47)
- The "Hallelujahs of the Cross" came first from the lips of a redeemed Centurion!
- He came to faith beneath the dead Saviour's cross.
- He believed that this dead Man was indeed the King with a coming kingdom – the Son of God.

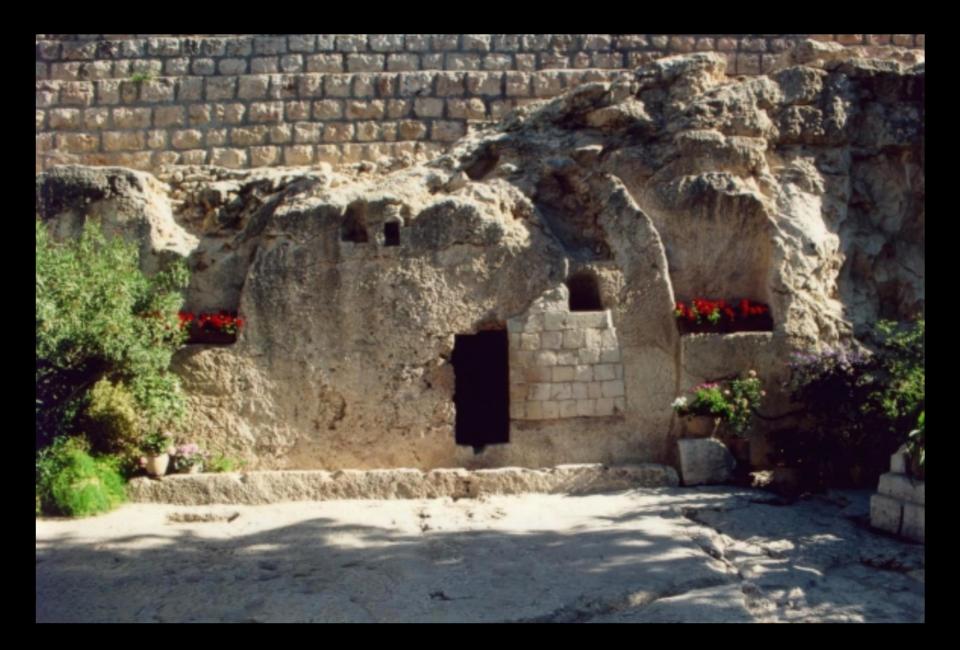
- 57 When the even was come, there came a rich man of Arimathaea, named Joseph, who also himself was Jesus' disciple:
- Filate commanded the body to be delivered.

Matthew 27:57-58

- Some victims of crucifixion would last days
 - The longest recorded was 13 days
 - The shortest was 32 hours
- To fulfil prophecy not a bone of Jesus was broken

Joseph of Arimathaea

- This man was notably wealthy
- He was held in very high regard
- He is called 'honourable counsellor' Mk 15:43
- Only 14 such men in the history of the nation!
- He & Nichodemus are granted Jesus body
- This very act would cause them to be 'excommunicated' and lose their office
- They take Jesus, anoint Him, and put Him in Joseph's tomb











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- Now the next day, that followed the day of the preparation, the chief priests and Pharisees came together unto Pilate,
- Saying, Sir, we remember that that deceiver said, while he was yet alive, After three days I will rise again.

 Matthew 27:62-63

- Command therefore that the sepulchre be made sure until the third day, lest his disciples come by night, and steal him away, and say unto the people, He is risen from the dead: so the last error shall be worse than the first.
- 65 Pilate said unto them, Ye have a watch: go your way, make it as sure as ye can.
- 66 So they went, and made the sepulchre sure, sealing the stone, and setting a watch.

 Matthew 27:64-66

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Mark

- And when the sabbath was past, Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James, and Salome, had bought sweet spices, that they might come and anoint him.
- ² And very early in the morning the first day of the week, they came unto the sepulchre at the rising of the sun.
- 3 And they said among themselves, Who shall roll us away the stone from the door of the sepulchre?

Mark 16:1-3

Matthew

- ² And, behold, there was a great earthquake: for the angel of the Lord descended from heaven, and came and rolled back the stone from the door, and sat upon it.
- ³ His countenance was like lightning, and his raiment white as snow:
- 4 And for fear of him the keepers did shake, and became as dead men.

Matt 28:2-4

Mark

4 And when they looked, they saw that the stone was rolled away: for it was very great.

Mark 16:4

Matthew

- 5 And the angel answered and said unto the women, Fear not ye: for I know that ye seek Jesus, which was crucified.
- ⁶ He is not here: for he is risen, as he said. Come, see the place where the Lord lay.

Matt 28:5-6

3 And they entered in, and found not the body of the Lord Jesus.

Luke 24:3

Mark

- 5 And entering into the sepulchre, they saw a young man sitting on the right side, clothed in a long white garment; and they were affrighted.
- 6 And he saith unto them, Be not affrighted: Ye seek Jesus of Nazareth, which was crucified: he is risen; he is not here: behold the place where they laid him.

Mark 16:5-8

Mark

- 7 But go your way, tell his disciples and Peter that he goeth before you into Galilee: there shall ye see him, as he said unto you.
- 8 And they went out quickly, and fled from the sepulchre; for they trembled and were amazed: neither said they any thing to any man; for they were afraid.

 Mark 16:5-8

- 4 And it came to pass, as they were much perplexed thereabout, behold, two men stood by them in shining garments:
- 5 And as they were afraid, and bowed down their faces to the earth, they said unto them, Why seek ye the living among the dead?
- ⁶ He is not here, but is risen: remember how he spake unto you when he was yet in Galilee,

Luke 24:4-9

- 7 Saying, The Son of man must be delivered into the hands of sinful men, and be crucified, and the third day rise again.
- 8 And they remembered his words,
- 9 And returned from the sepulchre, and told all these things unto the eleven, and to all the rest.

Luke 24:4-9

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- 9 And returned from the sepulchre, and told all these things unto the eleven, and to all the rest.

Luke 24:4-9

² Then she runneth, and cometh to Simon Peter, and to the other disciple, whom Jesus loved, and saith unto them, They have taken away the Lord out of the sepulchre, and we know not where they have laid him.

John 20:2

- ¹⁰ It was Mary Magdalene, and Joanna, and Mary the mother of James, and other women that were with them, which told these things unto the apostles.
- And their words seemed to them as idle tales, and they believed them not.

 Luke 24:10-11

- ³ Peter therefore went forth, and that other disciple, and came to the sepulchre.
- 4 So they ran both together: and the other disciple did outrun Peter, and came first to the sepulchre.
- 5 And he stooping down, and looking in, saw the linen clothes lying; yet went he not in.

John 20:3-5

- ⁶ Then cometh Simon Peter following him, and went into the sepulchre, and seeth the linen clothes lie,
- 7 And the napkin, that was about his head, not lying with the linen clothes, but wrapped together in a place by itself.
- 8 Then went in also that other disciple, which came first to the sepulchre, and he saw, and believed.

John 20:6-8

- 9 For as yet they knew not the scripture, that he must rise again from the dead.
- Then the disciples went away again unto their own home.
- "But Mary stood without at the sepulchre weeping: and as she wept, she stooped down, and looked into the sepulchre,

John 20:9-11

- And seeth two angels in white sitting, the one at the head, and the other at the feet, where the body of Jesus had lain.
- And they say unto her, Woman, why weepest thou? She saith unto them, Because they have taken away my Lord, and I know not where they have laid him.
- 14 And when she had thus said, she turned herself back, and saw Jesus standing, and knew not that it was Jesus.

 John 20:12-14

- Is Jesus saith unto her, Woman, why weepest thou? whom seekest thou? She, supposing him to be the gardener, saith unto him, Sir, if thou have borne him hence, tell me where thou hast laid him, and I will take him away.
- Jesus saith unto her, Mary. She turned herself, and saith unto him, Rabboni; which is to say, Master.

John 20:15-16

If Jesus saith unto her, Touch me not; for I am not yet ascended to my Father: but go to my brethren, and say unto them, I ascend unto my Father, and your Father; and to my God, and your God.

John 20:17

Matthew

And as they went to tell his disciples, behold, Jesus met them, saying, All hail. And they came and held him by the feet, and worshipped him.
Matt 28:9

Matthew

Then said Jesus unto them, Be not afraid: go tell my brethren that they go into Galilee, and there shall they see me.

Matt 28:10

Mary Magdalene came and told the disciples that she had seen the Lord, and that he had spoken these things unto her.

John 20:18

Order of Events

- The women were the first to the guarded tomb
- The morning after the Sabbaths (1st opportunity)
- An angel descended & moved the stone
- The guards 'freeze' in fear
- The women are encouraged to look inside
- Jesus' body is not there
- Another 'angel' reminds them what Jesus said
- They are then told to go and tell His disciples...
- And Peter!

The Power of Words

Then saith the damsel that kept the door unto Peter, Art not thou also one of this man's disciples? He saith I am not.

John 18:17

For by thy words thou shalt be justified, and by thy words thou shalt be condemned.

Matt 12:37

Order of Events

- The women then flee from the tomb
 - Because of the whole experience
 - Also because the guards...
 - ...Who go to the high priest & report back (Matt 28:11)
- They head back to where the disciples were
- But as they leave they encounter two men
- Dr Luke tells us specifically they were men
- Who were they? Why were they there?
- Two = witness a clue?

Two Men

- 3º And, behold, there talked with him two men, which were Moses and Elias:
- Who appeared in glory and spake of his decease which he should accomplish at Jerusalem.
- But Peter and they that were with him were heavy with sleep: and when they were awake, they saw his glory, and the two men that stood with him.

Luke 9:30-32

Order of Events

- Mary (being much younger) arrives back first...
- ...then the other women
- Peter and John go to investigate
 - This was a dangerous mission
 - What about the guards?
- John tells us he can run faster than Peter!...
- And arrives first, seeing the grave clothes
- Peter then arrives and goes straight in
 - No concern about defilement for him now
 - He had nothing left to lose!
- Peter notices, John records, the napkin

The Folded Napkin?

- Why did Jesus fold the linen burial cloth after His resurrection?
- Is it really significant?
- Yes!
- It said 'I am coming back!'

Key Points

- Peter and John then go home
- 'Believing' that the tomb was empty!
- Mary remains and then sees two angels in the tomb – just as the angels that sat at either end of the mercy seat – these angels are sitting either end of the place where Jesus body lay
- Mary then turns and sees Jesus but thinks He is the gardener – why?
- Maybe because He looked different?
- Maybe because if our eyes are focused on our problems we can't behold Jesus

Key Points

- Jesus then reveals Himself to Mary
 - Nothing had changed except Mary's perception as her eyes are tuned from her own predicament to behold Jesus!
 - "God will alter the trying circumstances in 2 seconds when He chooses!" – Oswald Chambers
- Then Jesus meets the other women en route
- He bids them to hurry and tell the rest, and that He will meet them in Galilee

Why hurry?

 Because even now a rumour was circulating in Jerusalem:

The Official Story

- "...behold, some of the watch came into the city, and shewed unto the chief priests all the things that were done.
- 12 And when they were assembled with the elders, and had taken counsel, they gave large money unto the soldiers,
- Saying, Say ye, His disciples came by night, and stole him away while we slept.

 Matt 28:11-15

The Official Story

- 14 And if this come to the governor's ears, we will persuade him, and secure you.
- To so they took the money, and did as they were taught: and this saying is commonly reported among the Jews until this day.

 Matt 28:11-15

The Royal Guard

- This "watch", was a royal roman guard made up of 16 highly trained roman soldiers
- Each would have a spear, a short sword, and a dagger,
- Each man also had 5 javelins inside of a curved shield
- Their primary weapon however was a sling
- They were trained to hit a target 70 ft. away
- They were the special forces of their day

The Royal Guard

- And if a commanding officer came and found just one of those guards asleep all 16 men in the guard would be killed
- So if one fell asleep the other guards would set their tunic on fire!
- In 390 A.D. as Rome was beginning to fall apart, the then Caesar commanded Flavius Viratus Ronitus (historian) to search the archives for military and tactical inspiration
- As a result he reconstructed this elite unit

The Royal Guard

- The tomb was sealed either with wax/clay
- Ropes would have been put across the stone, with the seal or Rome in the centre
- If anyone broke the seal, the punishment was to be crucified upside down,
- If they couldn't catch you, they would crucify upside down every man, woman and child in your village,
- That tomb was sealed and secure!

- And when the sabbath was past, Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James, and Salome, had bought sweet spices, that they might come and anoint him.
- ² And very early in the morning the first day of the week, they came unto the sepulchre at the rising of the sun.
- 3 And they said among themselves, Who shall roll us away the stone from the door of the sepulchre?

Mark 16:1-3

 The women didn't know the Roman guard was there!

- ² And, behold, there was a great earthquake: for the angel of the Lord descended from heaven, and came and rolled back the stone from the door, and sat upon it.
- 3 His countenance was like lightning, and his raiment white as snow:
- 4 And for fear of him the keepers did shake, and became as dead men.

Matthew 28:2-4

- How do we know this?
- Whose eye witness testimony is this!

The Inside Story!

- In Israel there were tax collectors who would stay in their office and do the paperwork...
- And others who would go out and about and collect taxes from the public
- Matthew was the latter, called 'publicans'
 - Because they collected from the public,
- As a servant of Rome he would always have had a roman soldier with him
 - With his shield and his spear to signify the authority of Rome,

The Inside Story!

- Matthew is the only Gospel writer to tell us what happened at the tomb...
- ...that an angel came down, and rolled the stone away,
- ...and what happened in the discussion with Pilate...
- ...and that the soldiers didn't go to Pilate when they fled the tomb, but to the priests,
- ...and that the priests paid the soldiers to keep quiet!

- Now when they were going, behold, some of the watch came into the city, and shewed unto the chief priests all the things that were done.
- 12 And when they were assembled with the elders, and had taken counsel, they gave large money unto the soldiers,
- Saying, Say ye, His disciples came by night, and stole him away while we slept.
- 14 And if this come to the governor's ears, we will persuade him, and secure you. Matthew 28:11-14

Is So they took the money, and did as they were taught: and this saying is commonly reported among the Jews until this day.

Matthew 28:15

- Imagine saying that as a witness in a court room,
- "Your honor, it was the disciples",
- "How do you know?"
- "Well, err, I was sound asleep when they came, that's how I know!"

Passion Week April 6th-13th AD32 (10th-17th Nisan in the Jewish Calendar)

Sunday Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Saturday Friday Saturday Sunday 9th 10th 11th 12th 13th 14th 15th 16th 17th Jesus gives 'Olivet discourse' Jesus & disciples prepare to eat the Passover meal this Feast of Triumphal Entry Fig tree cursed / Jesus turns Feast of Passover Feast of Sabbath Sabbath the tables in the temple for stressing that deception will Unleavened Bread 173,880 days complete Jesus arrives at Bethany after Sabbath has ended Firstfruits evening at sundown as it becomes the 14th the 2nd day running of Matt 21:10-17 & Mark 11:15-19 abound in the last days Also: 'Day of Preperation' Daniel 9:24-27 High Sabbath 1st day of Week John 19:31 Mark 15:33-37 **Exodus 12:18** John 12:12-13 Exodus 12:3-6 Mark 11:12-14 Mark 11:20-21 The Jews therefore, because "In the first month, on the On the next day much Speak ye unto all the And on the morrow, when And in the morning, as they it was the preparation (14th), ourteenth day of the month at congregation of Israel, people that were come to they were come from passed by, they saw the fig that the bodies should not ven, ye shall eat unleavened saying, In the tenth day of this the feast, when they heard tree dried up from the roots. Bethany, he was hungry Eloi, Eloi, lama sabachthani? which is, being interpreted, My remain upon the cross on the bread, until the one and month they shall take to them that Jesus was coming to And Peter calling to God, my God, why hast thou forsaken me?.....And Jesus sabbath day (15th), for that wentieth day of the month at every man a lamb... Your Jerusalem, Took branches remembrance saith unto him, sabbath day was an high cried with a loud voice, and gave up the ghost. even" - Thus for the whole 7 lamb shall be without f palm trees, and went forth Master, behold, the fig tree day, (See below) besought Jesus Crucified to meet him, and cried, blemish, a male of the first which thou cursed is withered Mark 16:1-2 Matt 26:17-20 Pilate that their legs might be year... And ye shall keep it Hosanna: Blessed is the And seeing a fig tree afar off And when the sabbaths Now the first day of the least broken, and that they might be up until the fourteenth day of King of Israel that cometh in having leaves, he came, if Matthew 27:62 (Plural) were past, Mary of unleavened bread... taken away. the same month: and the haply he might find any thing Now the next day (15th), that Magdalene, and Mary the Luke 23:53-54 whole congregation of Israel Lev 23:5-7 thereon: and when he came followed the day of the mother of James, and shall kill is [between the Mark 11:10-11a In both of these verses, the words 'the feast of' to it, he found nothing but "In the fourteenth day of the preparation (that being the Salome, had bought sweet have been added by the translators, they are evenings]* ...Blessed be the kingdom leaves; for the time of figs first month at even is the 14th), the chief priests and spices, that they might come not in the original and can be misleading. in linen, and laid it in a of our father David, that was not yet. And Jesus ORD's Passover. And on the Pharisees came together and anoint him. And very * The Hebrew word is Beyn cometh in the name of the answered and said unto it. fifteenth day of the same unto Pilate, Saying, Sir, we early in the morning theThe disciples came to ord: Hosanna in the highest. No man eat fruit of thee as the preparation, and the month is the feast of remember that that deceiver first day of the week, they Mark 14:1 Jesus, saying unto him, And Jesus entered into unleavened bread unto the said, while he was yet alive, came unto the sepulcher at After two days was the feast Where wilt thou that we the Bible. Just as in this Jerusalem, and into the Mark 15:42-43 LORD" After three days I will rise the rising of the sun. of the passover, and of prepare for thee to eat the model, laid down some temple; and when he had again. Command therefore Deut 16:16 unleavened bread; and the passover? And he said. Go looked round about upon all. Mark 10:34 that the seculcher be made "Three times in a year shall all chief priests and the scribes into the city to such a man, And they shall mock him, and things... sure until the third day, lest thy males appear before the sought how they might take and say unto him, The Master shall scourge him, and shall his disciples come by night, LORD thy God in the place him by craft, and put him to saith, My time is at hand; I will the evenings, shedding His "So the evening and the morning were the first day" spit upon him, and shall kill and steal him away, and say which he shall choose; in the death. keep the passover at thy Passover Lamb, atoning for him: and the third day he onourable counseller, which feast of unleavened bread. unto the people, He is risen house with my disciples. And our sin once and for all. Because of this the Jewish day starts at sundown and goes shall rise again. from the dead: so the last through to the following sundown, i.e. Evening then and in the feast of weeks, and the disciples did as Jesus had Truly He is the Lamb of God morning representing a complete 24 hour day. error shall be worse than the in the feast of tabernacles" appointed them; and they that takes away the sins of the world! (John 1:29) made ready the passover. 3rd Day and Day 1st Day 10th Begins 11th Begins 12th Begins 13th Begins 14th Begins 15th Begins 16th Begins 17th begins 18th Begins Mary pours costly oil on Jesus' feet Mark 11:19 Mark 11:11b John 12:1-2 1st Might 3rd Night Matt 12:40 .And now the eventide was And when even was come, he decides to go to the chief priests. Then Jesus six days r as Jonah was three A plot is hatched and planned for went out of the city. come, he went out unto before the passover came to the following evening only 24 hours from start to finish. Mark 14:12-18 s and three nights in Bethany with the twelve. Bethany, where Lazarus was whale's belly; so shall The Gospel - as defined by the Anostle Pa and the first day of unleavened which had been dead, whom Luke 22:1 John 13:1-2 bread, when they killed the Son of man be three "Moreover, brethren, I declare u he raised from the dead. Now the feast of unleavened bread drew nigh, preached unto you... For I delivered ys and three nights in There they made him a supper which is called the Passover. also received, how that Christ die ne heart of the earth scriptures; And that he was buried, we go and.... eat the day according to the scriptures (1 Cor 15:1-4 rutem passover?And in the iAccording to the scripturesi And supper being ended. .. Christ died for our sins = Feast of Passover .was buried = Feast of Unleavened bread the devil having now put into .He rose again = Feast of Firstfruits that would precede His 2nd col

Then the same day at evening, being the first day of the week, when the doors were shut where the disciples were assembled for fear of the Jews came Jesus and stood in the midst, and saith unto them, Peace be unto you.

John 20:19

- 20 And when he had so said, he shewed unto them his hands and his side. Then were the disciples glad, when they saw the Lord.
- Then said Jesus to them again, Peace be unto you: as my Father hath sent me, even so send I you.
- 22 And when he had said this he breathed on them and saith unto them, Receive ye the Holy Ghost:

John 20:20-22

Born Again!

- Then the eleven disciples went away into Galilee, into a mountain where Jesus had appointed them.
- And when they saw him, they worshipped him: but some doubted.

 Matthew 28:15-17

- 18 And Jesus came and spake unto them, saying, All power is given unto me in heaven and in earth.
- Go ye therefore, and teach all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost:
- Teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I have commanded you: and, lo, I am with you alway, even unto the end of the world. Amen.

Matthew 28:18-20





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