

The Gospel of Luke

a verse-by-verse study

Session 35

Calvary Chapel Portsmouth



Simply teaching the Bible, simply

The Gospel of Luke

a verse-by-verse study

CHAPTER 22

Calvary Chapel Portsmouth



Simply teaching the Bible, simply

¹ Now the feast of unleavened bread drew nigh, which is called the Passover.

Luke 22:1

No Contradiction

- John, Luke & Mark all refer to the feast (festival) of unleavened bread (beginning on the 15th) as the Passover
 - Mark 14:1
 - Luke 22:1
 - John 13:1

Feasts & Festivals

- The first day of unleavened bread - 14th
- The feast of Passover - 14th
- The feast of Unleavened Bread - 15th
- The feast of unleavened bread
 - Festival period – counted from the 15th
- The Passover
 - Festival period – typically counted from the 15th

A Clue?

¹ Now **before the feast of the passover,** when Jesus knew that his hour was come that he should depart out of this world unto the Father, having loved his own which were in the world, he loved them unto the end.

² And **supper being ended,** the devil having now put into the heart of Judas Iscariot, Simon's son, to *betray him;*...

John 13:1-2

“In the same way that the Feast of Weeks came to be commonly designated Pentecost, the feast of Unleavened Bread was popularly called the Passover. That title was common to the supper and the feast, and included both; but the intelligent Jew would never confound the two; and if he spoke emphatically of the feast of the Passover, he would thereby mark the festival to the exclusion of the supper.”

Sir Robert Anderson – The Coming Prince

The Feast Unleavened Bread

¹⁶ Three times in a year shall all thy males appear before the LORD thy God in the place which he shall choose; in the feast of unleavened bread, and in the feast of weeks, and in the feast of tabernacles: and they shall not appear before the LORD empty:

Deuteronomy 16:16

7 days of unleavened bread

¹⁸ In the first month, on the fourteenth day of the month at even, ye shall eat unleavened bread, until the one and twentieth day of the month at even.

¹⁹ Seven days shall there be no leaven found in your houses: for whosoever eateth that which is leavened, even that soul shall be cut off from the congregation of Israel, whether he be a stranger, or born in the land.

²⁰ Ye shall eat nothing leavened; in all your habitations shall ye eat unleavened bread.

7 days of unleavened bread

14 th	15 th	16 th	17 th	18 th	19 th	20 th	21 st
↓ Feast of Passover	↓ Feast of Unleavened Bread						
Holy Convocation	High Sabbath						Holy Convocation

¹ Now the feast of unleavened bread drew nigh, which is called the Passover.

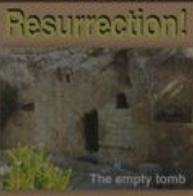


² And the chief priests and scribes sought how they might kill him; for they feared the people.

³ Then entered Satan into Judas surnamed Iscariot, being of the number of the twelve.

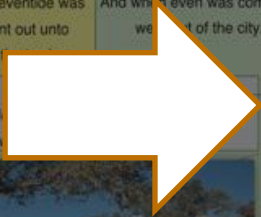
⁴ And he went his way, and communed with the chief priests and captains, how he might betray him unto them.

Luke 22:1-4

Passover Week April 6th-13th AD32 (10th-17th Nisan in the Jewish Calendar)

Saturday 9th	Sunday 10th	Monday 11th	Tuesday 12th	Wednesday 13th	Thursday 14th	Friday 15th	Saturday 16th	Sunday 17th	
Sabbath Jesus arrives at Bethany after Sabbath has ended	Triumphal Entry 173,880 days complete Daniel 9:24-27	Fig tree cursed / Jesus turns the tables in the temple for the 2nd day running cf Matt 21:10-17 & Mark 11:15-19	Jesus gives 'Olivet discourse' stressing that deception will abound in the last days	Jesus & disciples prepare to eat the Passover meal this evening at sundown as it becomes the 14th	Feast of Passover Also: 'Day of Preparation'	Feast of Unleavened Bread High Sabbath John 19:31	Sabbath	Feast of Firstfruits 1st day of Week	
Exodus 12:3-6 Speak ye unto all the congregation of Israel, saying, In the tenth day of this month they shall take to them every man a lamb... Your lamb shall be without blemish, a male of the first year... And ye shall keep it up until the fourteenth day of the same month; and the whole congregation of Israel shall kill it [between the evenings]*	John 12:12-13 On the next day much people that were come to the feast, when they heard that Jesus was coming to Jerusalem, Took branches of palm trees, and went forth to meet him, and cried, Hosanna: Blessed is the King of Israel that cometh in the name of the Lord.	Mark 11:12-14 And on the morrow, when they were come from Bethany, he was hungry: And seeing a fig tree afar off having leaves, he came, if haply he might find any thing thereon: and when he came to it, he found nothing but leaves; for the time of figs was not yet. And Jesus answered and said unto it, No man eat fruit of thee	Mark 11:20-21 And in the morning, as they passed by, they saw the fig tree dried up from the roots. And Peter calling to remembrance saith unto him, Master, behold, the fig tree which thou cursed is withered away.	Mark 15:33-37 And when the sixth hour was come (12:00pm), there was darkness over the whole land until the ninth hour (3:00pm). And at the ninth hour Jesus cried with a loud voice, saying, Eloi, Eloi, lama sabachthani? which is, being interpreted, My God, my God, why hast thou forsaken me?.....And Jesus cried with a loud voice	Jesus Crucified "Paid in full..." 3:00pm Luke 23:53-54 And he took [the body of Jesus] down, and wrapped it in linen, and laid it in a sepulcher.....And that day was the preparation, and the sabbath drew on.	The Jews therefore, because it was the preparation (14th), that the bodies should not remain upon the cross on the sabbath day (15th), for that sabbath day was an high day. (See below) besought Pilate that their legs might be broken, and that they might be taken away.	Exodus 12:18 "In the first month, on the fourteenth day of the month at even, ye shall eat unleavened bread, until the one and twentieth day of the month at even" - Thus for the whole 7 day period they were to eat unleavened bread	 Mark 16:1-2 And when the sabbaths (Plural) were past, Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James, and Salome, had bought sweet spices, that they might come and anoint him. And very early in the morning the first day of the week, they came unto the sepulcher at the rising of the sun.	
* The Hebrew word is 'Beyn' which means 'between'	Mark 11:10-11aBlessed be the kingdom of our father David, that cometh in the name of the Lord: Hosanna in the highest. And Jesus entered into Jerusalem, and into the temple; and when he had looked round about upon all things....	 "So the evening and the morning were the first day" (Gen 1:5) Because of this the Jewish day starts at sundown and goes through to the following sundown, i.e. Evening then morning representing a complete 24 hour day.	Mark 14:1 After two days was the feast of the passover, and of unleavened bread: and the chief priests and the scribes sought how they might take him by craft, and put him to death.The disciples came to Jesus, saying unto him, Where wilt thou that we prepare for thee to eat the passover? And he said, Go into the city to such a man, and say unto him, The Master saith, My time is at hand; I will keep the passover at thy house with my disciples. And the disciples did as Jesus had appointed them; and they made ready the passover.	Mark 15:42-43 And now when the even was come, because it was the preparation, that is, the day before the sabbath, Joseph of Arimathaea, and honourable counsellor, which also waited for the kingdom of God, came, and went in boldly unto Pilate, and craved the body of Jesus.	"Three times in a year shall all thy males appear before the LORD thy God in the place which he shall choose; in the feast of unleavened bread, and in the feast of weeks, and in the feast of tabernacles" (See also Exodus 23:14-15)	Matthew 27:62 Now the next day (15th), that followed the day of the preparation (that being the 14th), the chief priests and Pharisees came together unto Pilate, Saying, Sir, we remember that that deceiver said, while he was yet alive, After three days I will rise again. Command therefore that the sepulcher be made sure until the third day, lest his disciples come by night, and steal him away, and say unto the people, He is risen from the dead: so the last error shall be worse than the first.	Mark 10:34 And they shall mock him, and shall scourge him, and shall spit upon him, and shall kill him: and the third day he shall rise again.	
Truly He is the Lamb of God that takes away the sins of the world! (John 1:29)	10th Begins John 12:1-2 Then Jesus six days before the passover came to Bethany, where Lazarus was which had been dead, whom he raised from the dead. There they made him a supper (i.e. an evening meal)	11th Begins Mark 11:11b ...And now the eventide was come, he went out unto Bethany with his disciples	12th Begins Mark 11:19 And when even was come, he went out of the city.	13th Begins Mary pours costly oil on Jesus' feet & anoints His head; Judas, incensed decides to go to the chief priests. A plot is hatched and planned for the following evening - only 24 hours from start to finish.	14th Begins Now when the even was come, he sat down with the twelve Mark 14:12-18 And the first day of unleavened bread, when they killed the passover, his disciples said unto him, Where wilt thou that we go and... eat the passover?And in the evening he cometh with the twelve. And as they sat and did eat, Jesus said, Verily I say unto you, One of you which eateth with me shall betray me.	15th Begins 1st Night The Gospel - as defined by the Apostle Paul "Moreover, brethren, I declare unto you the gospel which I preached unto you... For I delivered unto you first of all that which I also received, how that Christ died for our sins according to the scriptures; And that he was buried, and that he rose again the third day according to the scriptures" (1 Cor 15:1-4) iAccording to the scriptures ...Christ died for our sins = Feast of Passover ...was buried = Feast of Unleavened bread ...He rose again = Feast of Firstfruits	16th Begins 2nd Night	17th begins 3rd Night Mark 12:40 For as Jonah was three days and three nights in the whale's belly; so shall the Son of man be three days and three nights in the heart of the earth	18th Begins  Location of the most important week in human history

In both of these verses, the words 'the feast of' have been added by the translators, they are not in the original and can be misleading.



13th Begins
 Mary pours costly oil on Jesus' feet & anoints His head; Judas, incensed decides to go to the chief priests. A plot is hatched and planned for the following evening - only 24 hours from start to finish.
John 13:1-2
 Now before the feast of the passover, when Jesus knew that his hour was come that he should depart out of this world unto the Father..... And supper being ended, the devil having now put into the heart of Judas Iscariot, Simon's son, to betray him;



5 And they were glad, and covenanted to give him money.

6 And he promised, and sought opportunity to betray him unto them in the absence of the multitude.

Luke 22:5-6

7 Then came the day of unleavened bread, when the passover must be killed.

8 And he sent Peter and John, saying, Go and prepare us the passover, that we may eat.

Luke 22:7-8

⁹ And they said unto him, Where wilt thou that we prepare?

¹⁰ And he said unto them, Behold, when ye are entered into the city, there shall a man meet you, bearing a pitcher of water; follow him into the house where he entereth in.

¹¹ And ye shall say unto the goodman of the house, The Master saith unto thee, Where is the guestchamber, where I shall eat the passover with my disciples?

¹² And he shall shew you a large upper room furnished: there make ready.

Luke 22:9-12

13 And they went, and found as he had said unto them:
and they made ready the passover.

14 And when the hour was come, he sat down, and the
twelve apostles with him.

15 And he said unto them, With desire I have desired to
eat this passover with you before I suffer:

16 For I say unto you, I will not any more eat thereof,
until it be fulfilled in the kingdom of God.

Luke 22:13-16

17 And he took the cup, and gave thanks, and said, Take this, and divide it among yourselves:

18 For I say unto you, I will not drink of the fruit of the vine, until the kingdom of God shall come.

19 And he took bread, and gave thanks, and brake it, and gave unto them, saying, This is my body which is given for you: this do in remembrance of me.

20 Likewise also the cup after supper, saying, This cup is the new testament in my blood, which is shed for you.

Luke 22:17-20

21 But, behold, the hand of him that betrayeth me is with me on the table.

22 And truly the Son of man goeth, as it was determined: but woe unto that man by whom he is betrayed!

23 And they began to enquire among themselves, which of them it was that should do this thing.

Luke 22:21-23

24 And there was also a strife among them, which of them should be accounted the greatest.

25 And he said unto them, The kings of the Gentiles exercise lordship over them; and they that exercise authority upon them are called benefactors.

26 But ye shall not be so: but he that is greatest among you, let him be as the younger; and he that is chief, as he that doth serve.

27 For whether is greater, he that sitteth at meat, or he that serveth? is not he that sitteth at meat? but I am among you as he that serveth.

Luke 22:24-27

28 Ye are they which have continued with me in my temptations.

29 And I appoint unto you a kingdom, as my Father hath appointed unto me;

30 That ye may eat and drink at my table in my kingdom, and sit on thrones judging the twelve tribes of Israel.

Luke 22:28-30

31 And the Lord said, Simon, Simon, behold, Satan hath desired to have you, that he may sift you as wheat:

32 But I have prayed for thee, that thy faith fail not: and when thou art converted, strengthen thy brethren.

33 And he said unto him, Lord, I am ready to go with thee, both into prison, and to death.

34 And he said, I tell thee, Peter, the cock shall not crow this day, before that thou shalt thrice deny that thou knowest me.

Luke 22:31-34

35 And he said unto them, When I sent you without purse, and scrip, and shoes, lacked ye any thing? And they said, Nothing.

36 Then said he unto them, But now, he that hath a purse, let him take it, and likewise his scrip: and he that hath no sword, let him sell his garment, and buy one.

37 For I say unto you, that this that is written must yet be accomplished in me, And he was reckoned among the transgressors: for the things concerning me have an end.

38 And they said, Lord, behold, here are two swords. And he said unto them, It is enough.

Luke 22:35-38

39 And he came out, and went, as he was wont, to the mount of Olives; and his disciples also followed him.

40 And when he was at the place, he said unto them, Pray that ye enter not into temptation.

41 And he was withdrawn from them about a stone's cast, and kneeled down, and prayed,

42 Saying, Father, if thou be willing, remove this cup from me: nevertheless not my will, but thine, be done.

43 And there appeared an angel unto him from heaven, strengthening him.

Luke 22:38-43

44 And being in an agony he prayed more earnestly:
and his sweat was as it were great drops of blood falling
down to the ground.

Luke 22:44

Dr Luke's Diagnosis

- Great drops of blood
- Hema-ti-drosis
- Extreme anguish and mental pressure
- Not because of the cross
- But because of the cup of God's wrath
- 3x 'if there is any other way...'
- Separation from His Father
- *"My God, my God, why have You forsaken me"* – Matt 27:46

45 And when he rose up from prayer, and was come to his disciples, he found them sleeping for sorrow,

46 And said unto them, Why sleep ye? rise and pray, lest ye enter into temptation.

47 And while he yet spake, behold a multitude, and he that was called Judas, one of the twelve, went before them, and drew near unto Jesus to kiss him.

48 But Jesus said unto him, Judas, betrayest thou the Son of man with a kiss?

Luke 22:45-48

49 When they which were about him saw what would follow, they said unto him, Lord, shall we smite with the sword?

50 And one of them smote the servant of the high priest, and cut off his right ear.

51 And Jesus answered and said, Suffer ye thus far. And he touched his ear, and healed him.

Luke 22:49-51

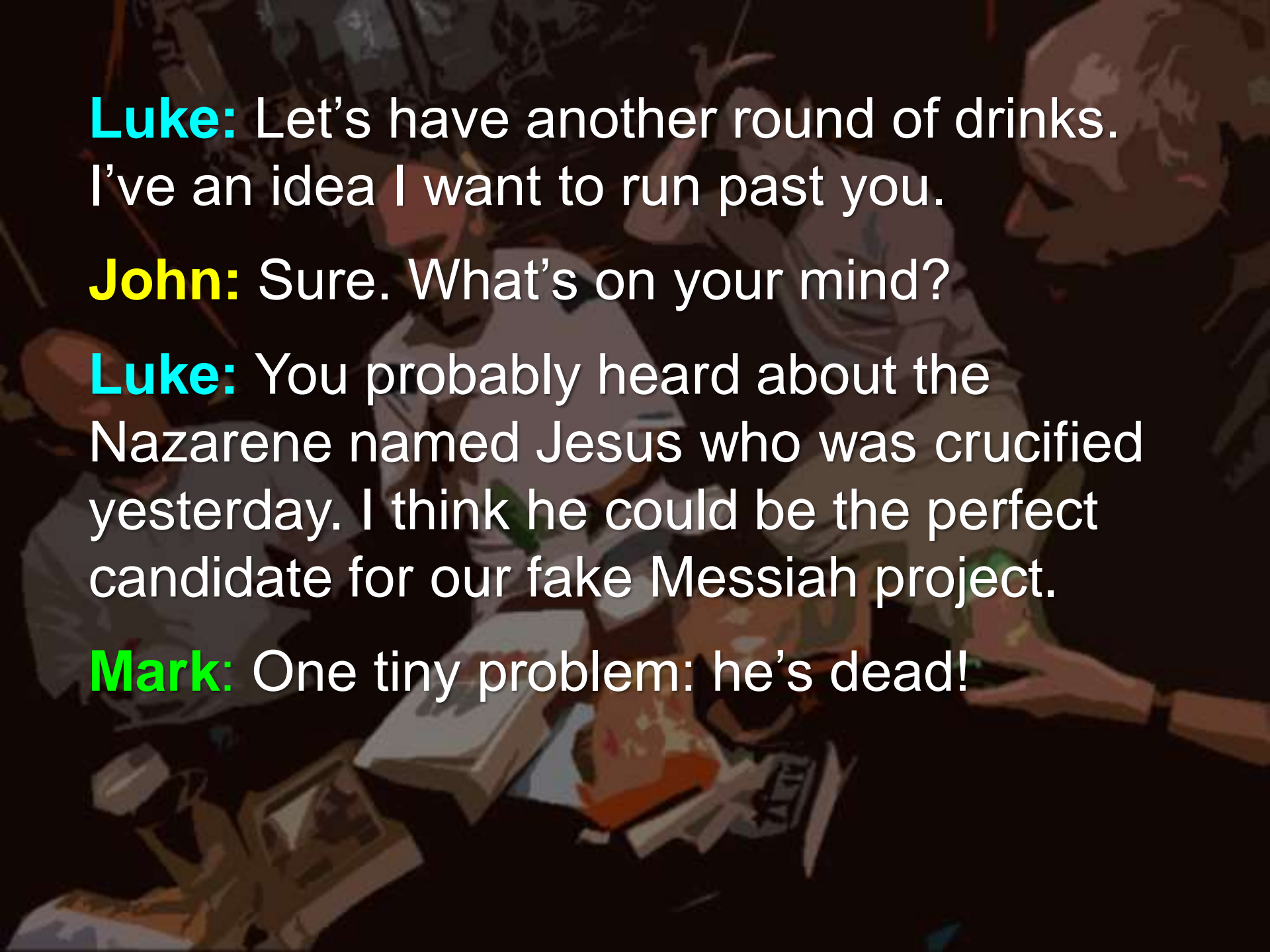
- *“Nobody knows who the four evangelists were, but they almost certainly never met Jesus personally. Much of what they wrote was in no sense an honest attempt at history. . . . The gospels are ancient fiction.”*

– Richard Dawkins, *“The God Delusion”*



A group of people are seated around a table in a dimly lit setting, possibly a restaurant or cafe. The table is cluttered with various items, including a white box, a brown paper bag, and some papers. One person in the foreground is holding a green bottle. The overall atmosphere is casual and social. The text is overlaid in a bright yellow color, making it stand out against the darker background.

If Dawkins is correct, one
might imagine the following
conversation

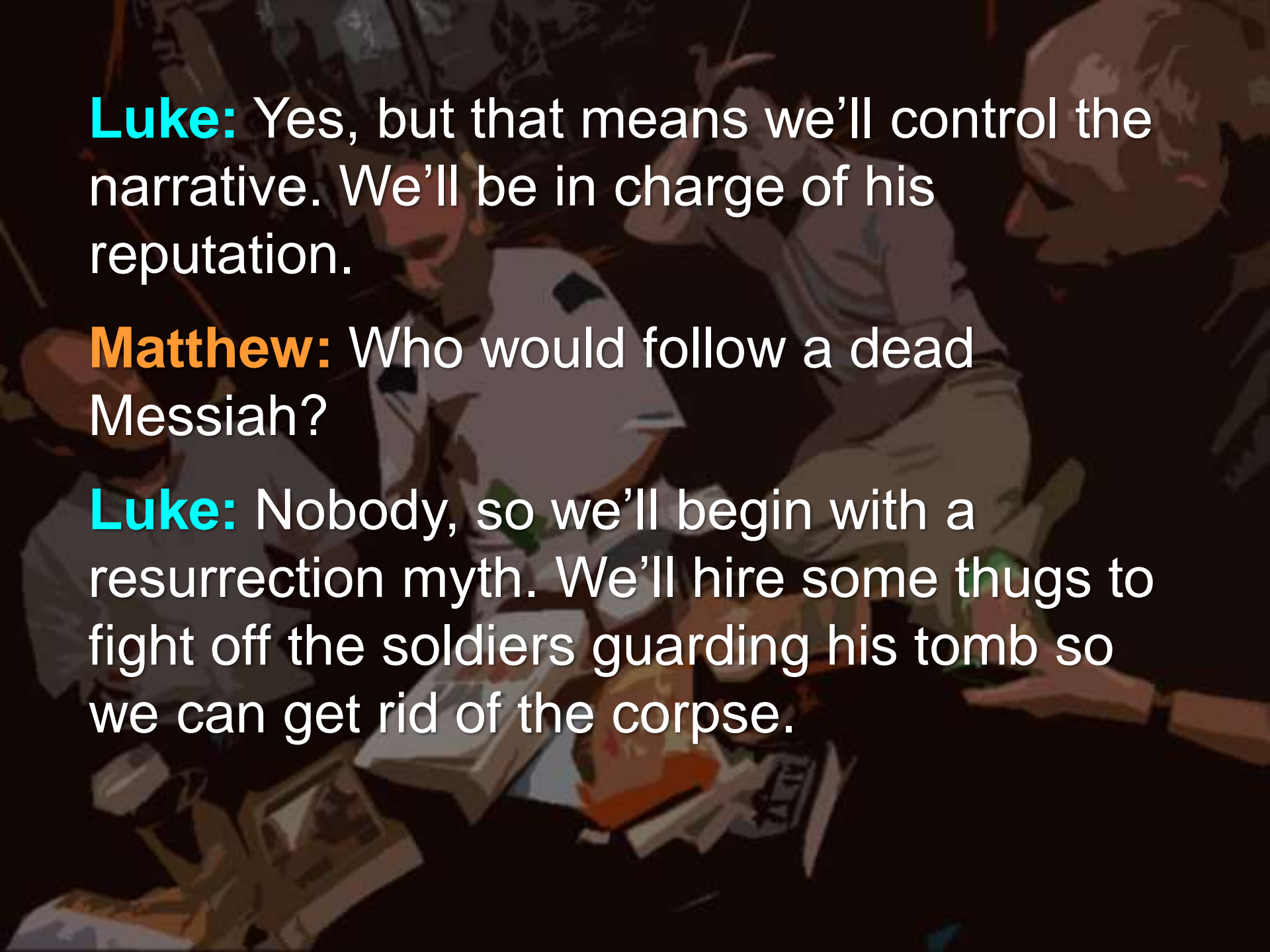
A group of men are seated around a table in a restaurant. They are engaged in conversation and eating. The scene is dimly lit, with warm tones from the interior lighting. The men are dressed in casual to semi-formal attire. One man in the foreground is holding a glass, possibly a drink. The table is set with plates of food, glasses, and napkins. The overall atmosphere is that of a social gathering.

Luke: Let's have another round of drinks. I've an idea I want to run past you.

John: Sure. What's on your mind?

Luke: You probably heard about the Nazarene named Jesus who was crucified yesterday. I think he could be the perfect candidate for our fake Messiah project.

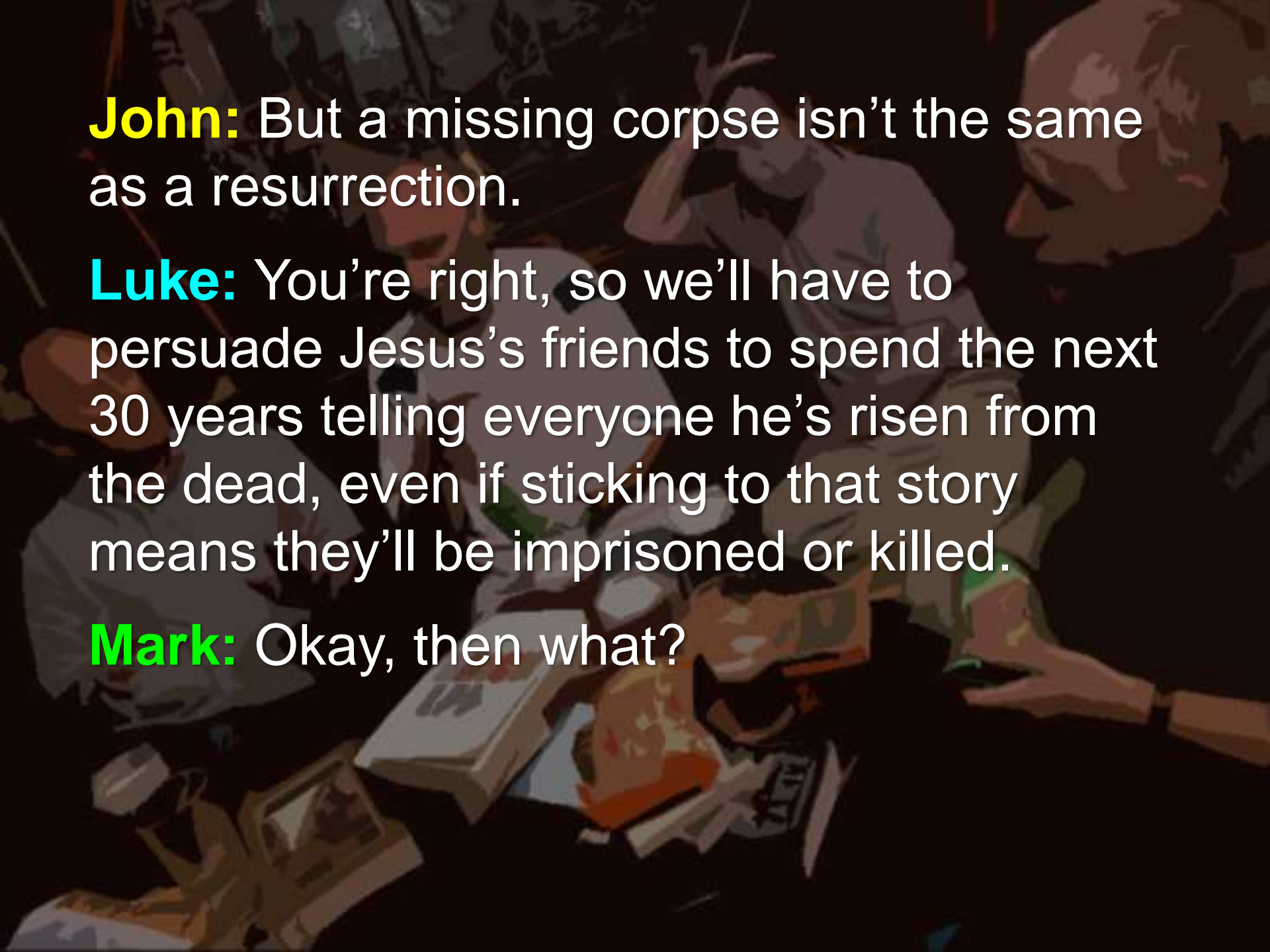
Mark: One tiny problem: he's dead!



Luke: Yes, but that means we'll control the narrative. We'll be in charge of his reputation.

Matthew: Who would follow a dead Messiah?

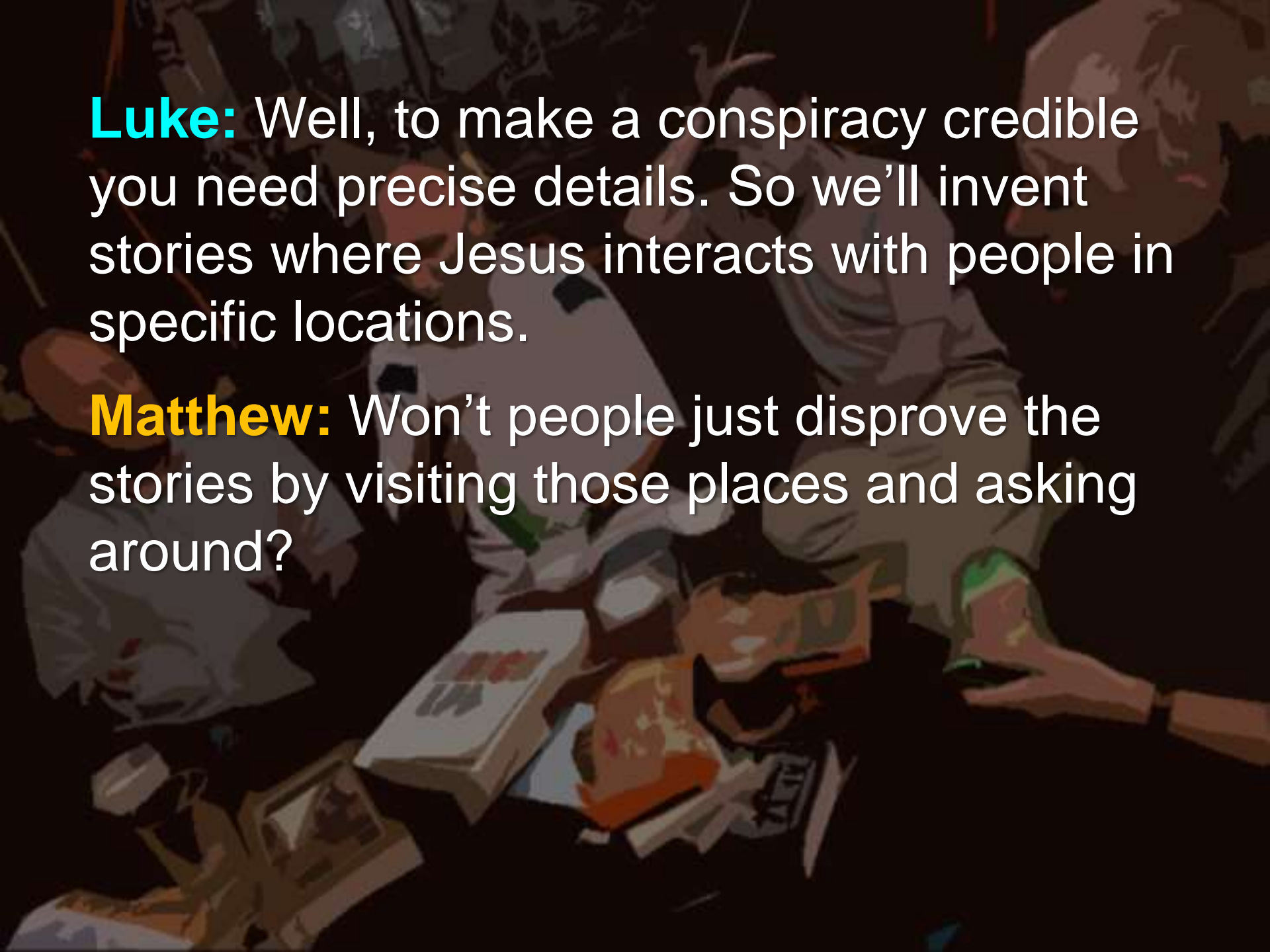
Luke: Nobody, so we'll begin with a resurrection myth. We'll hire some thugs to fight off the soldiers guarding his tomb so we can get rid of the corpse.

A group of people are seated around a table, engaged in a meal. The scene is dimly lit, with the primary light source coming from the table, creating a warm, intimate atmosphere. The individuals are dressed in casual attire, and various food items, including what appears to be a pizza and some bread, are visible on the table. The background is dark and out of focus, emphasizing the group and their interaction.

John: But a missing corpse isn't the same as a resurrection.

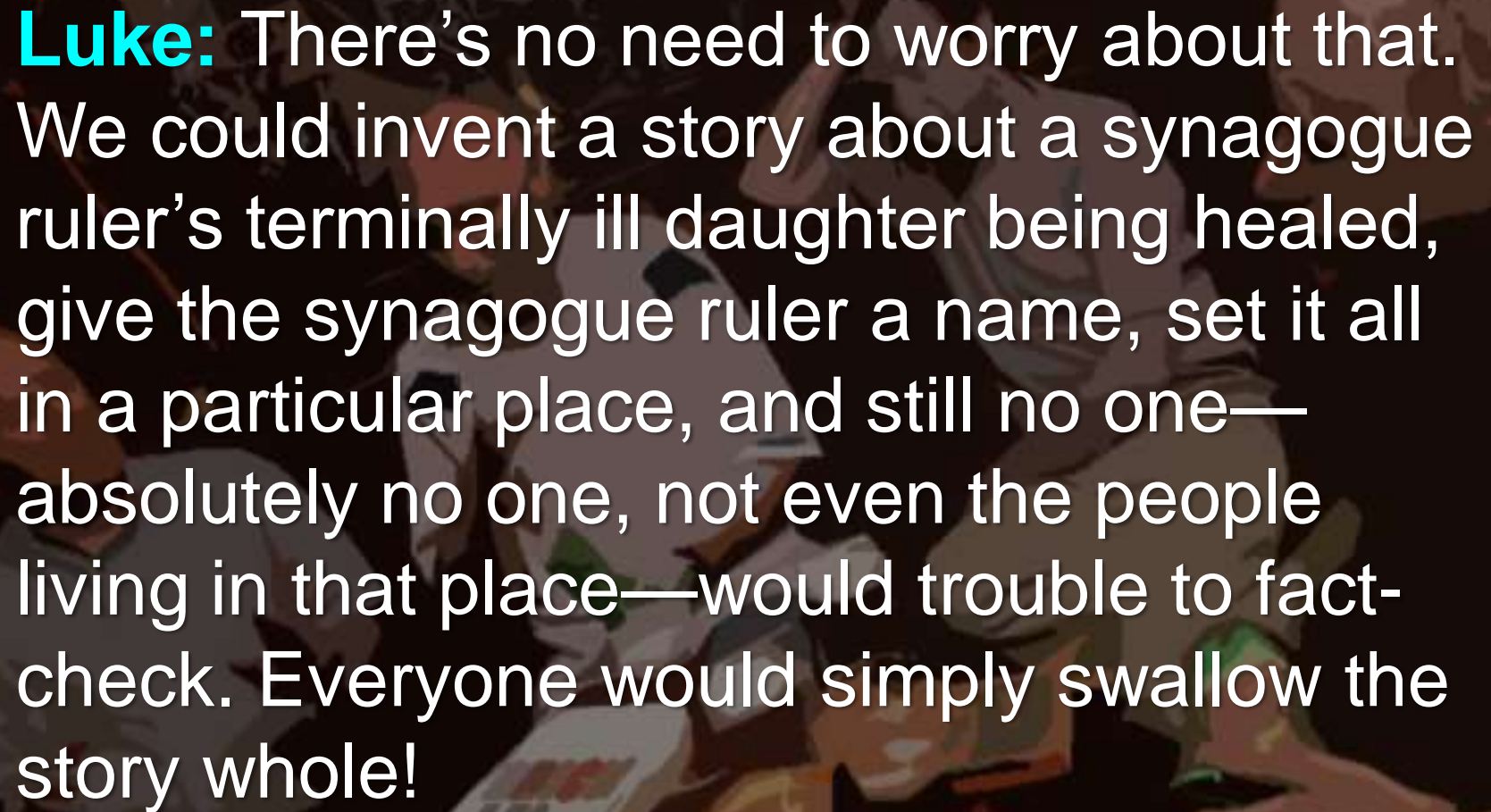
Luke: You're right, so we'll have to persuade Jesus's friends to spend the next 30 years telling everyone he's risen from the dead, even if sticking to that story means they'll be imprisoned or killed.

Mark: Okay, then what?

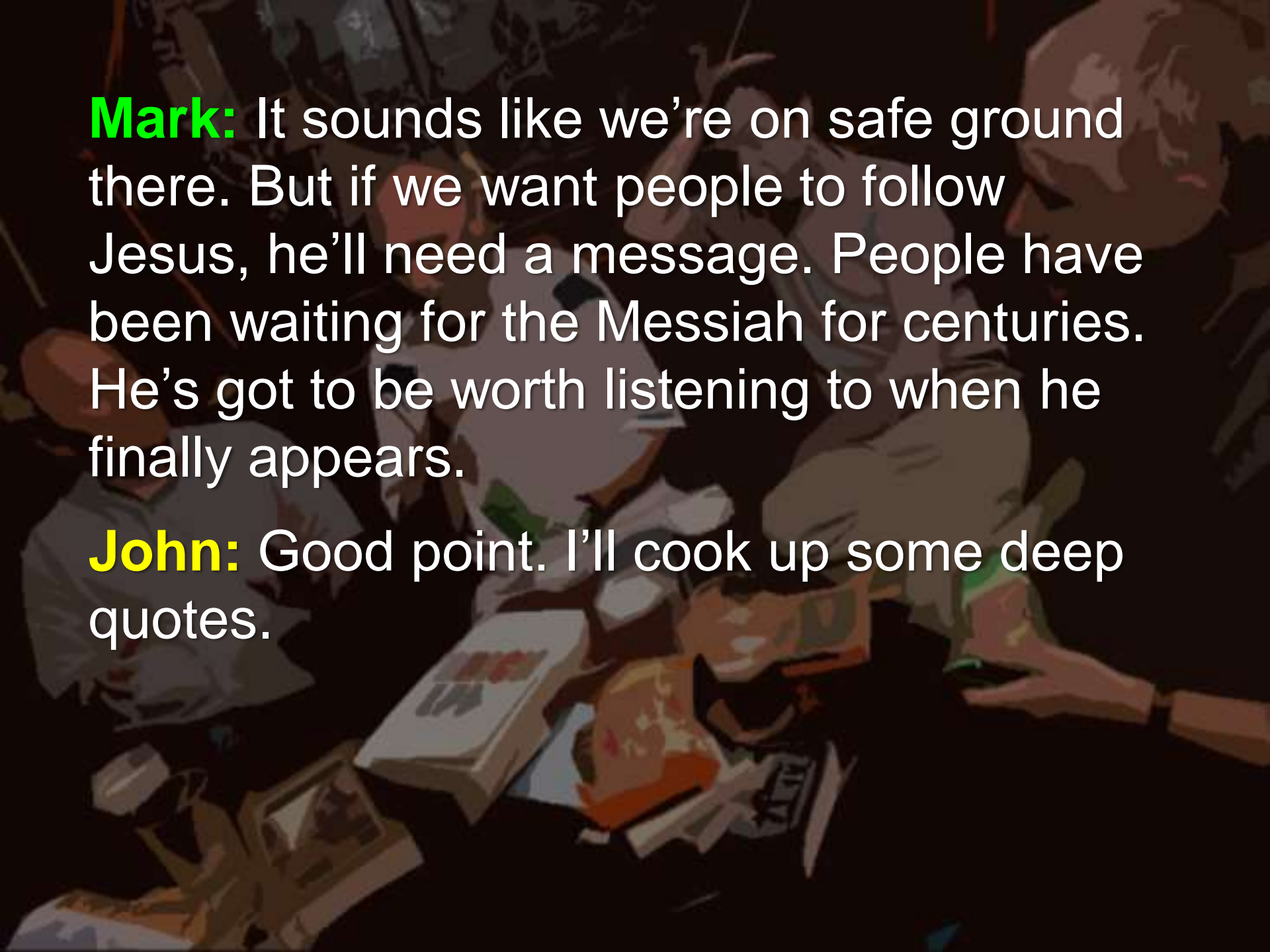
A group of people are seated around a table, engaged in a meal. The scene is dimly lit, with a focus on the food and the people's interactions. The text is overlaid on the upper portion of the image.

Luke: Well, to make a conspiracy credible you need precise details. So we'll invent stories where Jesus interacts with people in specific locations.

Matthew: Won't people just disprove the stories by visiting those places and asking around?

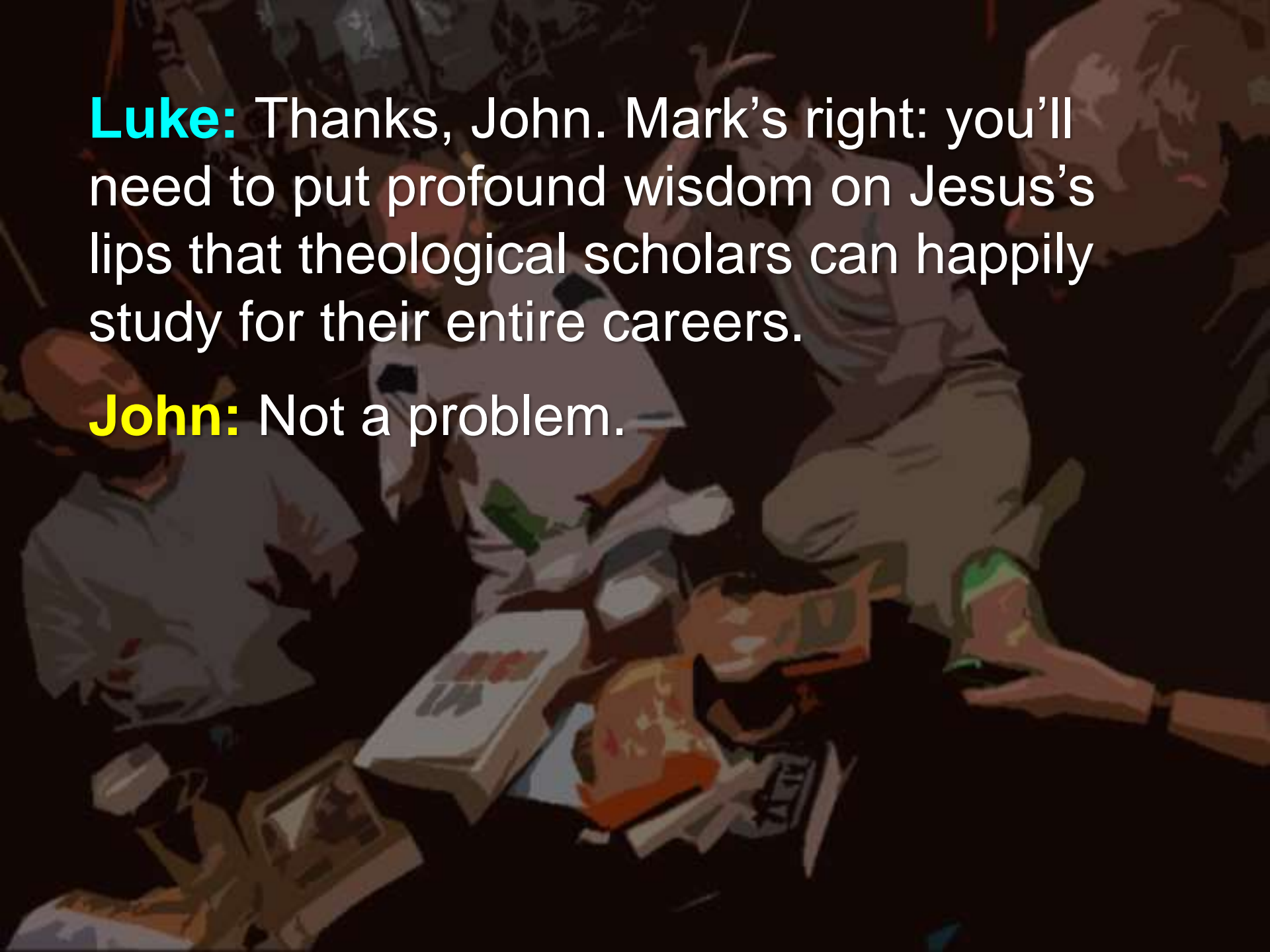
A group of people are seated around a table, engaged in a meal. The scene is dimly lit, with the primary light source coming from the table, highlighting the food and the hands of the diners. The background is dark and out of focus, suggesting an indoor setting like a restaurant or a dining room. The text is overlaid on the left side of the image, starting with the name 'Luke' in a bright cyan color, followed by the rest of the text in white. The text is a monologue that discusses the ease of creating a fictional story that is accepted as truth by a community.

Luke: There's no need to worry about that. We could invent a story about a synagogue ruler's terminally ill daughter being healed, give the synagogue ruler a name, set it all in a particular place, and still no one—absolutely no one, not even the people living in that place—would trouble to fact-check. Everyone would simply swallow the story whole!

A group of people are seated around a table, engaged in a meal. The table is set with various dishes, including what appears to be a burger, fries, and a drink. The scene is dimly lit, with a warm, intimate atmosphere. The text is overlaid on the upper portion of the image.

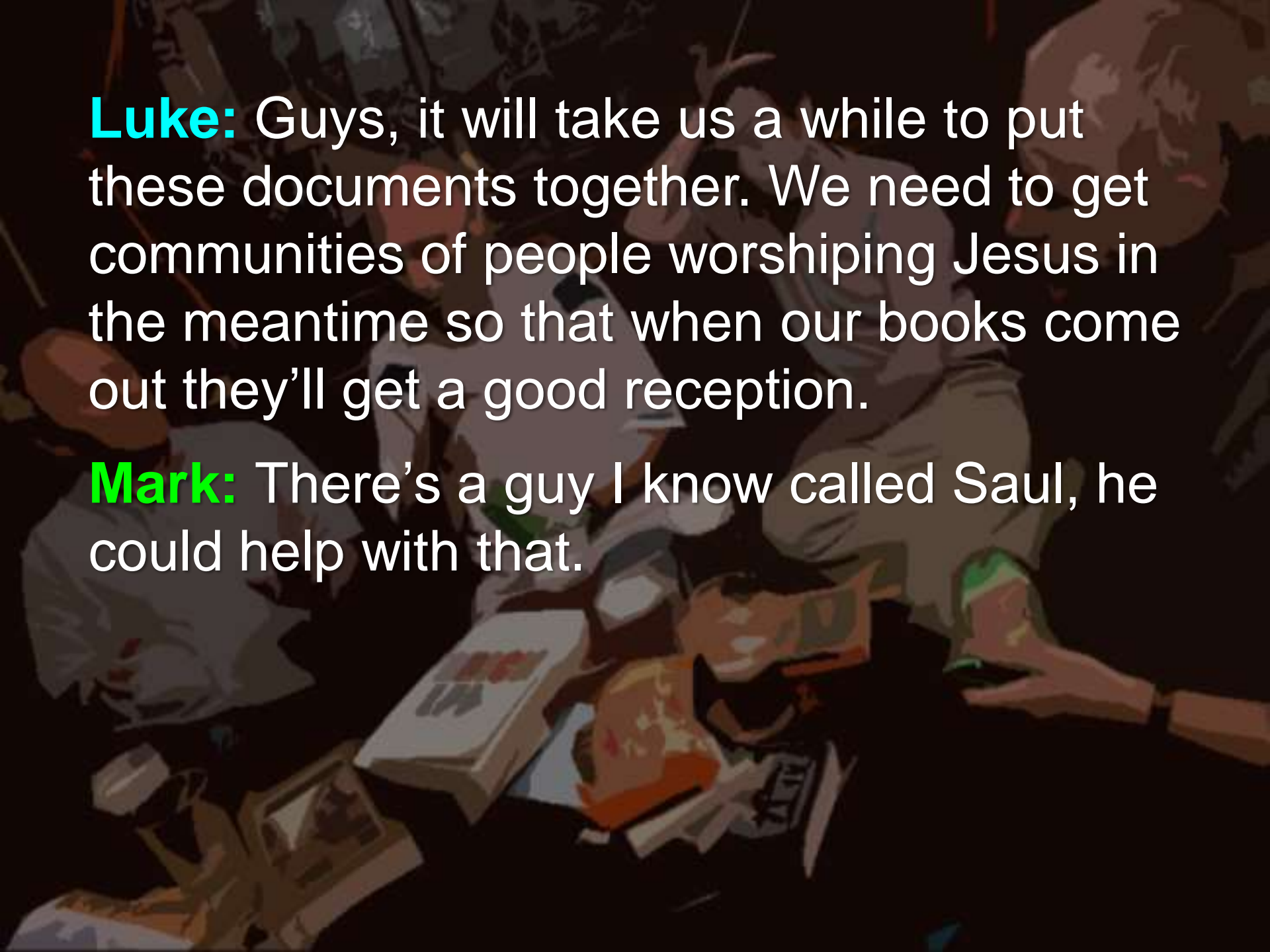
Mark: It sounds like we're on safe ground there. But if we want people to follow Jesus, he'll need a message. People have been waiting for the Messiah for centuries. He's got to be worth listening to when he finally appears.

John: Good point. I'll cook up some deep quotes.

A group of men, including Jesus and his disciples, are seated around a table. The table is set with various food items, including bread, fish, and vegetables. The scene is dimly lit, with a warm, golden light emanating from the food, creating a sense of intimacy and shared meal. The men are dressed in simple, earthy-toned robes. One man in the foreground is holding a green bottle, possibly wine. The overall atmosphere is one of a communal meal, likely the Last Supper.

Luke: Thanks, John. Mark's right: you'll need to put profound wisdom on Jesus's lips that theological scholars can happily study for their entire careers.

John: Not a problem.

A group of people are sitting around a table, possibly in a restaurant or cafe. There are several plates of food, including what looks like a burger and some fries, and some drinks. The scene is dimly lit, and the overall tone is somewhat somber or reflective. The text is overlaid on the image in a white, sans-serif font. The name 'Luke' is highlighted in cyan, and 'Mark' is highlighted in green.

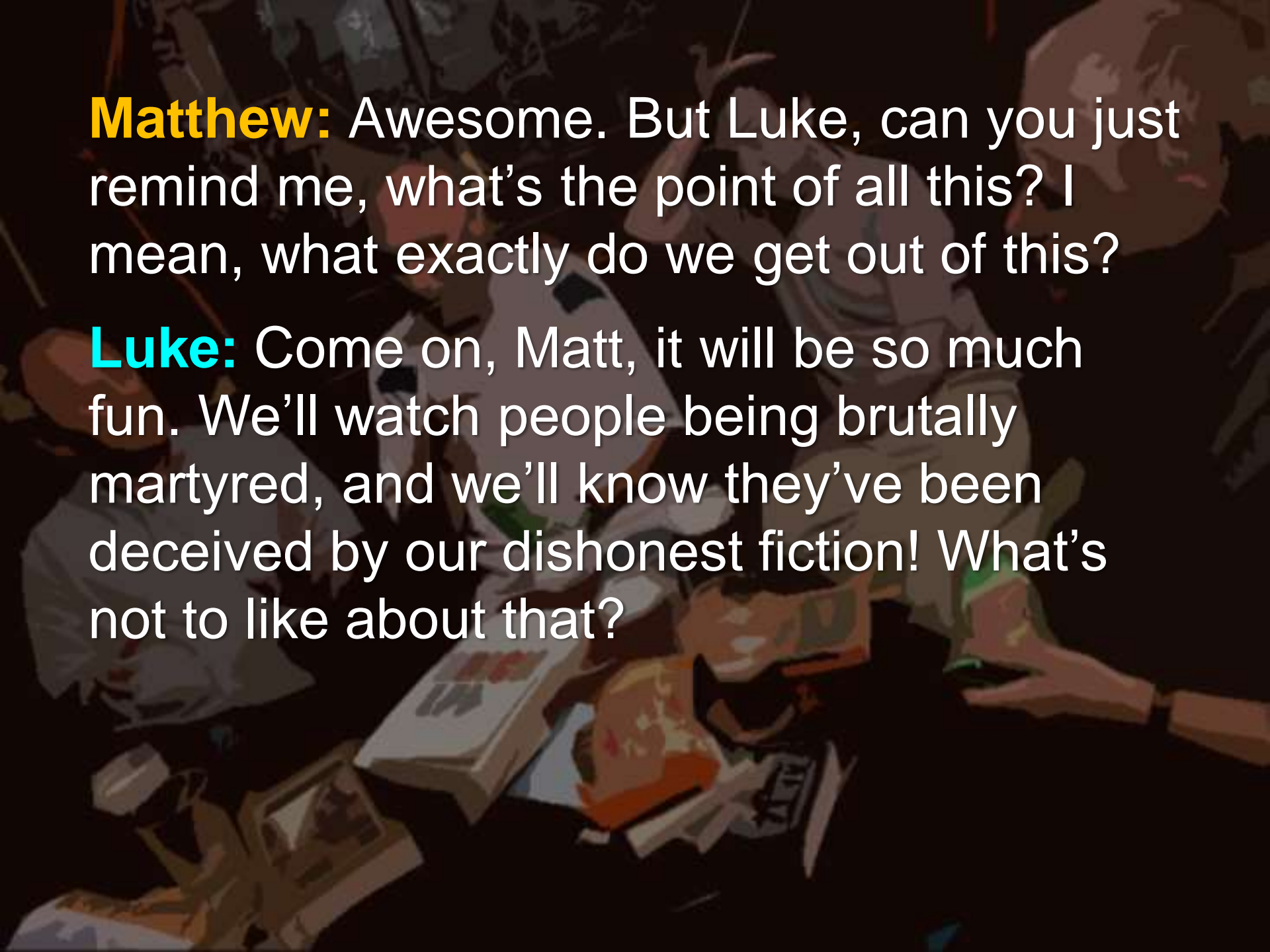
Luke: Guys, it will take us a while to put these documents together. We need to get communities of people worshiping Jesus in the meantime so that when our books come out they'll get a good reception.

Mark: There's a guy I know called Saul, he could help with that.

A group of people in a meeting, with one person in the foreground holding a green folder. The scene is dimly lit, suggesting an indoor setting like a conference room or office. The people are dressed in business attire. The text is overlaid on the image in white, with the names 'Luke' and 'Mark' highlighted in cyan and green respectively.

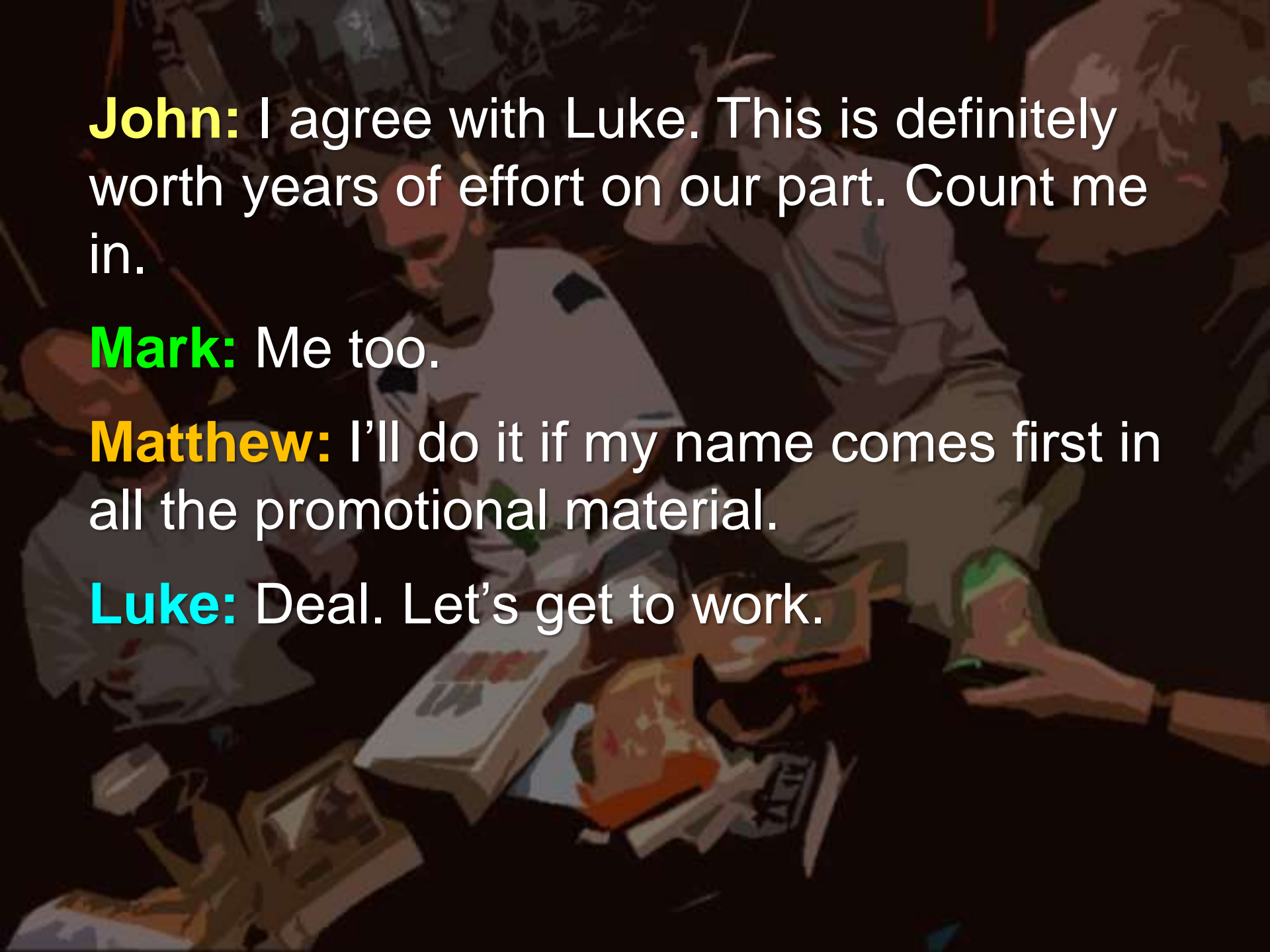
Luke: Saul the Pharisee? I can't imagine him getting involved with this kind of thing.

Mark: Trust me, he's our man. I see him leaving behind everything he's been trained to do and planting congregations of Jesus worshipers throughout the Roman Empire, whatever it costs him personally—beatings, shipwrecks, and the like.

A group of people are seated around a table, engaged in a meal. The table is cluttered with various food items, including a large pizza, a burger, and several boxes of fast-food packaging. The scene is dimly lit, with a warm, slightly desaturated color palette. The text is overlaid on the upper portion of the image.

Matthew: Awesome. But Luke, can you just remind me, what's the point of all this? I mean, what exactly do we get out of this?

Luke: Come on, Matt, it will be so much fun. We'll watch people being brutally martyred, and we'll know they've been deceived by our dishonest fiction! What's not to like about that?

A group of men in a meeting room, some holding drinks, with promotional materials on the table.

John: I agree with Luke. This is definitely worth years of effort on our part. Count me in.

Mark: Me too.

Matthew: I'll do it if my name comes first in all the promotional material.

Luke: Deal. Let's get to work.

52 Then Jesus said unto the chief priests, and captains of the temple, and the elders, which were come to him, Be ye come out, as against a thief, with swords and staves?

53 When I was daily with you in the temple, ye stretched forth no hands against me: but this is your hour, and the power of darkness.

54 Then took they him, and led him, and brought him into the high priest's house. And Peter followed afar off.

Luke 22:52-54

55 And when they had kindled a fire in the midst of the hall, and were set down together, Peter sat down among them.

56 But a certain maid beheld him as he sat by the fire, and earnestly looked upon him, and said, This man was also with him.

57 And he denied him, saying, Woman, I know him not.

58 And after a little while another saw him, and said, Thou art also of them. And Peter said, Man, I am not.

Luke 22:55-58

59 And about the space of one hour after another confidently affirmed, saying, Of a truth this fellow also was with him: for he is a Galilaeen.

60 And Peter said, Man, I know not what thou sayest. And immediately, while he yet spake, the cock crew.

61 And the Lord turned, and looked upon Peter. And Peter remembered the word of the Lord, how he had said unto him, Before the cock crew, thou shalt deny me thrice.

62 And Peter went out, and wept bitterly.

Luke 22:59-62

63 And the men that held Jesus mocked him, and smote him.

64 And when they had blindfolded him, they struck him on the face, and asked him, saying, Prophecy, who is it that smote thee?

65 And many other things blasphemously spake they against him.

Luke 22:63-65

Kangaroo Court

A kangaroo court refers to a sham legal proceeding or court that deny due process rights in the name of expediency. Such rights include the right to summon witnesses, the right of cross-examination, the right not to incriminate oneself, the right not to be tried on secret evidence, the right to control one's own defense, the right to exclude evidence that is improperly obtained, irrelevant or inherently inadmissible, *e.g.*, hearsay, the right to exclude judges or jurors on the grounds of partiality or conflict of interest, and the right of appeal. The outcome of a trial by "kangaroo court" is essentially determined in advance, usually for the purpose of providing a conviction, either by going through the motions of manipulated procedure or by allowing no defense at all.

Kangaroo Court

59 Now the chief priests, and elders, and all the council, sought false witness against Jesus, to put him to death;




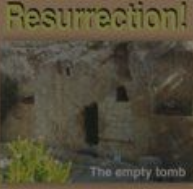

60 But found none: yea, though many false witnesses came, yet found they none.

Matt 26:59-60



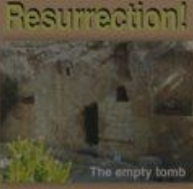


Kangaroo Court

- Jesus endured 3 Jewish / 3 Roman trials
- It was illegal to carry weapons on feast a day
- It was illegal to bind the accused before condemnation
- It was illegal for the judges to participate in the arrest of the accused
- No trial could be conducted at night
- Verdict (other than acquittal) could not be pronounced the same day
- High Priest not allowed to rend his robes

Passover Week April 6th-13th AD32 (10th-17th Nisan in the Jewish Calendar)

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Sabbath Jesus arrives at Bethany after Sabbath has ended	Triumphal Entry 173,880 days complete Daniel 9:24-27	Fig tree cursed / Jesus turns the tables in the temple for the 2nd day running cf Matt 21:10-17 & Mark 11:15-19	Jesus gives 'Olivet discourse' stressing that deception will abound in the last days	Jesus & disciples prepare to eat the Passover meal this evening at sundown as it becomes the 14th	Feast of Passover Also: 'Day of Preparation'	Feast of Unleavened Bread High Sabbath	Sabbath	Feast of Firstfruits 1st day of Week
Exodus 12:3-6 Speak ye unto all the congregation of Israel, saying, In the tenth day of this month they shall take to them every man a lamb... Your lamb shall be without blemish, a male of the first year... And ye shall keep it up until the fourteenth day of the same month; and the whole congregation of Israel shall kill it [between the evenings]*	John 12:12-13 On the next day much people that were come to the feast, when they heard that Jesus was coming to Jerusalem, Took branches of palm trees, and went forth to meet him, and cried, Hosanna: Blessed is the King of Israel that cometh in the name of the Lord.	Mark 11:12-14 And on the morrow, when they were come from Bethany, he was hungry:  Fig tree And seeing a fig tree afar off having leaves, he came, if haply he might find any thing thereon: and when he came to it, he found nothing but leaves; for the time of figs was not yet. And Jesus answered and said unto it, No man eat fruit of thee  Bethany	Mark 11:20-21 And in the morning, as they passed by, they saw the fig tree dried up from the roots. And Peter calling to remembrance saith unto him, Master, behold, the fig tree which thou cursed is withered away.	Mark 15:33-37 And when the sixth hour was come (12:00pm), there was darkness over the whole land until the ninth hour (3:00pm). And at the ninth hour Jesus cried with a loud voice, saying, Eloi, Eloi, lama sabachthani? which is, being interpreted, My God, my God, why hast thou forsaken me?.....And Jesus cried with a loud voice, and gave up the ghost.	Jesus Crucified  "Paid in full..." 3:00pm Luke 23:53-54 And he took [the body of Jesus] down, and wrapped it in linen, and laid it in a sepulcherAnd that day was the preparation, and the sabbath drew on.	John 19:31 The Jews therefore, because it was the preparation (14th), that the bodies should not remain upon the cross on the sabbath day (15th), for that sabbath day was an high day. (See below) besought Pilate that their legs might be broken, and that they might be taken away.	Exodus 12:18 "In the first month, on the fourteenth day of the month at even, ye shall eat unleavened bread, until the one and twentieth day of the month at even" - Thus for the whole 7 day period they were to eat unleavened bread	Resurrection!  The empty tomb Mark 16:1-2 And when the sabbaths (Plural) were past, Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James, and Salome, had bought sweet spices, that they might come and anoint him. And very early in the morning the first day of the week, they came unto the sepulcher at the rising of the sun.
* The Hebrew word is 'Beyn' which means 'between'	Mark 11:10-11aBlessed be the kingdom of our father David, that cometh in the name of the Lord: Hosanna in the highest. And Jesus entered into Jerusalem, and into the temple; and when he had looked round about upon all things....	"So the evening and the morning were the first day" (Gen 1:5) Because of this the Jewish day starts at sundown and goes through to the following sundown, i.e. Evening then morning representing a complete 24 hour day.	Mark 14:1 After two days was the feast of the passover, and of unleavened bread: and the chief priests and the scribes sought how they might take him by craft, and put him to death.The disciples came to Jesus, saying unto him, Where wilt thou that we prepare for thee to eat the passover? And he said, Go into the city to such a man, and say unto him, The Master saith, My time is at hand; I will keep the passover at thy house with my disciples. And the disciples did as Jesus had appointed them; and they made ready the passover.	Mark 15:42-43 And now when the even was come, because it was the preparation, that is, the day before the sabbath, Joseph of Arimathaea, and honourable counsellor, which also waited for the kingdom of God, came, and went in boldly unto Pilate, and craved the body of Jesus.	Lev 23:5-7 "In the fourteenth day of the first month at even is the LORD's Passover. And on the fifteenth day of the same month is the feast of unleavened bread unto the LORD"	Matthew 27:62 Now the next day (15th), that followed the day of the preparation (that being the 14th), the chief priests and Pharisees came together unto Pilate, Saying, Sir, we remember that that deceiver said, while he was yet alive, After three days I will rise again. Command therefore that the sepulcher be made sure until the third day, lest his disciples come by night, and steal him away, and say unto the people, He is risen from the dead: so the last error shall be worse than the first.	Mark 10:34 And they shall mock him, and shall scourge him, and shall spit upon him, and shall kill him: and the third day he shall rise again.
Truly He is the Lamb of God that takes away the sins of the world! (John 1:29)	This is another evidence of the supernatural design of the Bible. Just as in this model, laid down some 600 years before, Jesus was taken on the 10th, and as a Lamb without blemish, was killed on the 14th between the evenings, shedding His own blood to become our Passover Lamb, atoning for our sin once and for all.	Truly He is the Lamb of God that takes away the sins of the world! (John 1:29)	Mark here refers to the feast/festival starting from the 15th (which was the first day off work) - see Luke 22:1 so after 2 days = 15th & the feast	1	2	1st Day	2nd Day	3rd Day
10th Begins John 12:1-2 Then Jesus six days before the passover came to Bethany, where Lazarus was which had been dead, whom he raised from the dead. There they made him a supper (i.e an evening meal)	11th Begins Mark 11:11b ...And now the eventide was come, he went out unto Bethany with the twelve.	12th Begins Mark 11:19 And when even was come, he went out of the city.	13th Begins Mary pours costly oil on Jesus' feet & anoints His head; Judas, incensed decides to go to the chief priests. A plot is hatched and planned for the evening - only 24 hours to start to finish.	14th Begins Now when the even was come, he sat down with the twelve Mark 14:12-18 And the first day of unleavened bread, when they killed the passover, his disciples said unto him, Where wilt thou that we go and... eat the passover?And in the evening he cometh with the twelve. And as they sat and did eat, Jesus said, Verily I say unto you, One of you which saith with me shall betray me.	15th Begins 1st Night	16th Begins 2nd Night	17th begins 3rd Night	18th Begins Matt 12:40 For as Jonah was three days and three nights in the whale's belly; so shall the Son of man be three days and three nights in the heart of the earth
NB: 'Passover' here is used to denote the 'festival' period commencing the 15th, not the supper on the 14th. It is also used this way in John 13:1 So after 6 days is the 15th & the feast.	Luke 22:1 Now the feast of unleavened bread drew nigh, which is called the Passover.	The Gospel - as defined by the Apostle Paul "Moreover, brethren, I declare unto you the gospel which I preached unto you... For I delivered unto you first of all that which I also received, how that Christ died for our sins according to the scriptures; And that he was buried, and that he rose again the third day according to the scriptures" (1 Cor 15:1-4) According to the scriptures ...Christ died for our sins = Feast of Passover ...was buried = Feast of Unleavened bread ...He rose again = Feast of Firstfruits	Jerusalem  Location of the most important week in human history	3	4	5	6	

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66 And as soon as it was day, the elders of the people and the chief priests and the scribes came together, and led him into their council, saying,

67 Art thou the Christ? tell us. And he said unto them, If I tell you, ye will not believe:

68 And if I also ask you, ye will not answer me, nor let me go.

Luke 22:66-68

69 Hereafter shall the Son of man sit on the right hand of the power of God.

70 Then said they all, Art thou then the Son of God? And he said unto them, Ye say that I am.

71 And they said, What need we any further witness? for we ourselves have heard of his own mouth.

Luke 22:69-71

The Gospel of Luke

a verse-by-verse study

To be continued...

Calvary Chapel Portsmouth



Simply teaching the Bible, simply